

DGK- ι (G-3): sc-166439

BACKGROUND

Diacylglycerol kinases (DGKs) phosphorylate diacylglycerol (DAG) to produce phosphatidic acid. DAG and phosphatidic acid are lipids that act as second messengers in signaling cascades. DGK- α influences cell activation and secretion of lethal exosomes, which in turn control cell death. DGK- β is abundant in restricted brain regions such as the caudate putamen and olfactory tubercle. DGK- γ encodes full-length and truncated transcripts that are present in a range of human tissues, with greatest expression observed in retina. DGK- δ is most abundant in skeletal muscle. DGK- ϵ shows specificity for arachidonyl-containing diacylglycerol and is expressed predominantly in testis. DGK- ζ is most abundant in brain and muscle. DGK- η is closely related to DGK- δ . DGK- θ is most abundant in the cerebellum and hippocampus. DGK- ι is present in brain and retina as a predominant transcript of more than 12 kb, including a long 3' untranslated region, with additional low abundance transcripts of 9.5 and 7.5 kb. DGKs have structural motifs that play regulatory roles, and these motifs form the basis for dividing the DGKs into five subtypes.

REFERENCES

1. Schaap, D., et al. 1990. Purification, cDNA-cloning and expression of human diacylglycerol kinase. FEBS Lett. 275: 151-158.
2. Goto, K., et al. 1993. Molecular cloning and expression of a 90 kDa diacylglycerol kinase that predominantly localizes in neurons. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 90: 7598-7602.
3. Masai, I., et al. 1993. *Drosophila* retinal degeneration A gene encodes an eye-specific diacylglycerol kinase with cysteine-rich zinc-finger motifs and ankyrin repeats. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 90: 11157-11161.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: DGKI (human) mapping to 7q33; Dgki (mouse) mapping to 6 B1.

SOURCE

DGK- ι (G-3) is a mouse monoclonal antibody specific for an epitope mapping between amino acids 1017-1046 at the C-terminus of DGK- ι of human origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 μ g IgG $_1$ kappa light chain in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

DGK- ι (G-3) is available conjugated to agarose (sc-166439 AC), 500 μ g/0.25 ml agarose in 1 ml, for IP; to HRP (sc-166439 HRP), 200 μ g/ml, for WB, IHC(P) and ELISA; to either phycoerythrin (sc-166439 PE), fluorescein (sc-166439 FITC), Alexa Fluor[®] 488 (sc-166439 AF488), Alexa Fluor[®] 546 (sc-166439 AF546), Alexa Fluor[®] 594 (sc-166439 AF594) or Alexa Fluor[®] 647 (sc-166439 AF647), 200 μ g/ml, for WB (RGB), IF, IHC(P) and FCM; and to either Alexa Fluor[®] 680 (sc-166439 AF680) or Alexa Fluor[®] 790 (sc-166439 AF790), 200 μ g/ml, for Near-Infrared (NIR) WB, IF and FCM.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-166439 P, (100 μ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% stabilizer protein).

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APPLICATIONS

DGK- ι (G-3) is recommended for detection of DGK- ι of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:100, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 μ g per 100-500 μ g of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Suitable for use as control antibody for DGK- ι siRNA (h): sc-105292, DGK- ι siRNA (m): sc-143025, DGK- ι shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-105292-SH, DGK- ι shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-143025-SH, DGK- ι shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-105292-V and DGK- ι shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-143025-V.

Molecular Weight of DGK- ι : 130 kDa.

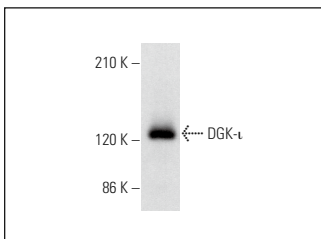
Positive Controls: HeLa whole cell lysate: sc-2200, Neuro-2A whole cell lysate: sc-364185 or mouse eye extract: sc-364241.

RECOMMENDED SUPPORT REAGENTS

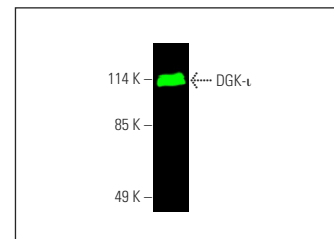
To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended:

- 1) Western Blotting: use m-IgG κ BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-IgG κ BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz Marker[™] Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, UltraCruz[®] Blocking Reagent: sc-516214 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use m-IgG κ BP-FITC: sc-516140 or m-IgG κ BP-PE: sc-516141 (dilution range: 1:50-1:200) with UltraCruz[®] Mounting Medium: sc-24941 or UltraCruz[®] Hard-set Mounting Medium: sc-359850.

DATA



DGK- ι (G-3): sc-166439. Western blot analysis of DGK- ι expression in Neuro-2A whole cell lysate.



DGK- ι (G-3): sc-166439. Near-infrared western blot analysis of DGK- ι expression in Neuro-2A whole cell lysate. Blocked with UltraCruz[®] Blocking Reagent: sc-516214. Detection reagent used: m-IgG κ BP-CFL 680: sc-516180.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.