

# Myo-inositol oxygenase (E-9): sc-166913

## BACKGROUND

Myo-inositol oxygenase (MIOX), also known as ALDRL6, is a renal-specific member of the aldo-keto reductase family. It catalyzes the first committed step in the Myo-inositol metabolism pathway and is widely distributed in mammalian tissues. Human Myo-inositol oxygenase shares 91% and 96% sequence homology with mouse and porcine Myo-inositol oxygenase homologs, respectively. Myo-inositol oxygenase is responsible for the oxidative cleavage of Myo-inositol (MI) and its epimer D-chiro-inositol (DCI) to D-glucuronate. The dioxygen-dependent cleavage of the C1-C6 bond in Myo-inositol is accomplished through the utilization of the Fe<sup>II</sup>/Fe<sup>III</sup> binuclear iron center of MIOX. Myo-inositol oxygenase has also been implicated in complications of diabetes, including diabetic nephropathy.

## REFERENCES

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2. Arner, R.J., Prabhu, K.S., Thompson, J.T., Hildenbrandt, G.R., Liken, A.D. and Reddy, C.C. 2001. Myo-Inositol oxygenase: molecular cloning and expression of a unique enzyme that oxidizes Myo-inositol and D-chiro-inositol. *Biochem. J.* 360: 313-320.
3. Lorence, A., Chevone, B.I., Mendes, P. and Nessler, C.L. 2004. Myo-inositol oxygenase offers a possible entry point into plant ascorbate biosynthesis. *Plant Physiol.* 134: 1200-1205.
4. Arner, R.J., Prabhu, K.S., Krishnan, V., Johnson, M.C. and Reddy, C.C. 2005. Expression of Myo-inositol oxygenase in tissues susceptible to diabetic complications. *Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun.* 339: 816-820.
5. Prabhu, K.S., Arner, R.J., Vunta, H. and Reddy, C.C. 2005. Upregulation of human Myo-inositol oxygenase by hyperosmotic stress in renal proximal tubular epithelial cells. *J. Biol. Chem.* 280: 19895-19901.

## CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: MIOX (human) mapping to 22q13.33; Miox (mouse) mapping to 15 E3.

## SOURCE

Myo-inositol oxygenase (E-9) is a mouse monoclonal antibody raised against amino acids 1-285 representing full length Myo-inositol oxygenase of human origin.

## PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 µg IgG<sub>2b</sub> kappa light chain in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

## STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **\*\*DO NOT FREEZE\*\***. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

## RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

## APPLICATIONS

Myo-inositol oxygenase (E-9) is recommended for detection of Myo-inositol oxygenase of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:100, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 µg per 100-500 µg of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Suitable for use as control antibody for Myo-inositol oxygenase siRNA (h): sc-61117, Myo-inositol oxygenase siRNA (m): sc-61118, Myo-inositol oxygenase shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-61117-SH, Myo-inositol oxygenase shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-61118-SH, Myo-inositol oxygenase shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-61117-V and Myo-inositol oxygenase shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-61118-V.

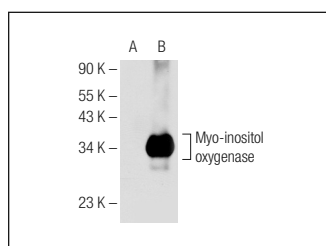
Molecular Weight of Myo-inositol oxygenase: 33 kDa.

Positive Controls: Myo-inositol oxygenase (h2): 293T Lysate: sc-117367.

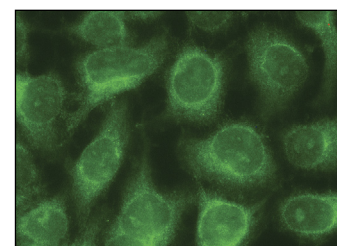
## RECOMMENDED SUPPORT REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use m-IgGκ BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-IgGκ BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, UltraCruz® Blocking Reagent: sc-516214 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use m-IgGκ BP-FITC: sc-516140 or m-IgGκ BP-PE: sc-516141 (dilution range: 1:50-1:200) with UltraCruz® Mounting Medium: sc-24941 or UltraCruz® Hard-set Mounting Medium: sc-359850.

## DATA



Myo-inositol oxygenase (E-9): sc-166913. Western blot analysis of Myo-inositol oxygenase expression in non-transfected: sc-117752 (A) and human Myo-inositol oxygenase transfected: sc-117367 (B) 293T whole cell lysates.



Myo-inositol oxygenase (E-9): sc-166913. Immunofluorescence staining of methanol-fixed HeLa cells showing cytoplasmic localization.

## PROTOCOLS

See our web site at [www.scbt.com](http://www.scbt.com) for detailed protocols and support products.