COL4A4 (G-12): sc-167524



The Power to Question

BACKGROUND

The extensive family of COL gene products (collagens) is composed of several chain types, including fibril-forming interstitial collagens (types I, II, III and V) and basement membrane collagens (type IV), each type containing multiple isoforms. Collagens are fibrous, extracellular matrix proteins with high tensile strength and are the major components of connective tissue, such as tendons and cartilage. All collagens contain a triple helix domain and frequently show lateral self-association in order to form complex connective tissues. Several collagens also play a role in cell adhesion, important for maintaining normal tissue architecture and function. COL4A4 (collagen α -4(IV) chain), also known as CA44, is a 1,690 amino acid extracellular matrix protein that functions in the structure of glomerular basement membranes. A member of the type IV collagen family, COL4A4 contains one collagen IV NC1 (C-terminal non-collagenous) domain and is encoded by a gene that maps to human chromosome 2q36.3.

REFERENCES

- 1. Kamagata, Y., Mattei, M.G. and Ninomiya, Y. 1992. Isolation and sequencing of cDNAs and genomic DNAs encoding the α 4 chain of basement membrane collagen type IV and assignment of the gene to the distal long arm of human chromosome 2. J. Biol. Chem. 267: 23753-23758.
- 2. Mariyama, M., Leinonen, A., Mochizuki, T., Tryggvason, K. and Reeders, S.T. 1994. Complete primary structure of the human α 3(IV) collagen chain. Coexpression of the α 3(IV) and α 4(IV) collagen chains in human tissues. J. Biol. Chem. 269: 23013-23017.
- 3. Leinonen, A., Mariyama, M., Mochizuki, T., Tryggvason, K. and Reeders, S.T. 1994. Complete primary structure of the human type IV collagen α 4(IV) chain. Comparison with structure and expression of the other α (IV) chains. J. Biol. Chem. 269: 26172-26177.
- 4. Lemmink, H.H., Nillesen, W.N., Mochizuki, T., Schröder, C.H., Brunner, H.G., van Oost, B.A., Monnens, L.A. and Smeets, H.J. 1996. Benign familial hematuria due to mutation of the type IV collagen $\alpha 4$ gene. J. Clin. Invest. 98: 1114-1118.
- Boye, E., Mollet, G., Forestier, L., Cohen-Solal, L., Heidet, L., Cochat, P., Grünfeld, J.P., Palcoux, J.B., Gubler, M.C. and Antignac, C. 1998.
 Determination of the genomic structure of the COL4A4 gene and of novel mutations causing autosomal recessive Alport syndrome. Am. J. Hum. Genet. 63: 1329-1340.
- 6. Momota, R., Sugimoto, M., Oohashi, T., Kigasawa, K., Yoshioka, H. and Ninomiya, Y. 1998. Two genes, COL4A3 and COL4A4 coding for the human $\alpha 3$ (IV) and $\alpha 4$ (IV) collagen chains are arranged head-to-head on chromosome 2q36. FEBS Lett. 424: 11-16.
- Badenas, C., Praga, M., Tazón, B., Heidet, L., Arrondel, C., Armengol, A., Andres, A., Morales, E., Camacho, J.A., Lens, X., Dávila, S., Milà, M., Antignac, C., Darnell, A. and Torra, R. 2002. Mutations in theCOL4A4 and COL4A3 genes cause familial benign hematuria. J. Am. Soc. Nephrol. 13: 1248-1254.
- 8. Buzza, M., Dagher, H., Wang, Y.Y., Wilson, D., Babon, J.J., Cotton, R.G. and Savige, J. 2003. Mutations in the COL4A4 gene in thin basement membrane disease. Kidney Int. 63: 447-453.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: COL4A4 (human) mapping to 2q36.3; Col4a4 (mouse) mapping to 1 C5.

SOURCE

COL4A4 (G-12) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping within an internal region of COL4A4 of human origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 μg lgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-167524 P, ($100 \mu g$ peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

APPLICATIONS

COL4A4 (G-12) is recommended for detection of COL4A4 of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000); non cross-reactive with other COL4A family members.

Suitable for use as control antibody for COL4A4 siRNA (h): sc-94626, COL4A4 siRNA (m): sc-142468, COL4A4 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-94626-SH, COL4A4 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-142468-SH, COL4A4 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-94626-V and COL4A4 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-142468-V.

Molecular Weight of COL4A4: 164 kDa.

RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat lgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat lgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluorescence: use donkey anti-goat lgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.

Santa Cruz Biotechnology, Inc. 1.800.457.3801 831.457.3800 fax 831.457.3801 **Europe** +00800 4573 8000 49 6221 4503 0 **www.scbt.com**