# p-Rsk-1/2/4 (Ser 363)-R: sc-17033-R



The Power to Question

#### **BACKGROUND**

The family of ribosomal S6 kinases (Rsks), designated Rsk-1 (or MAPKAP kinase-1), Rsk-2 and Rsk-3, are intracellular serine/threonine kinases that are important signaling intermediates in response to a broad range of ligand activated receptor tyrosine kinases. A unique feature common to the members of the Rsk family is that each possesses two non-identical complete kinase catalytic domains. An additional Rsk protein, Rsk-4, shows a high level of homology to the three previously isolated members of the human Rsk family. Rsk-4 is most abundantly expressed in brain and kidney and plays a role in normal neuronal development. The family of ribosomal S6 kinases includes p70 S6 kinase and p70 S6 kinase  $\beta$ , which are thought to have similar regulatory functions. MSK1 (also designated RLPK) is a novel Rsk-related protein, which, like the p90 Rsk family members, contains two non-identical complete kinase catalytic domains.

## **REFERENCES**

- Alcorta, D.A., Crews, C.M., Sweet, L.J., Bankston, L., Jones, S.W. and Erikson, R.L. 1989. Sequence and expression of chicken and mouse Rsk: homologs of *Xenopus laevis* ribosomal S6 kinase. Mol. Cell. Biol. 9: 3850-3859.
- Sweet, L.J., Alcorta, D.A., Jones, S.W., Erikson, E. and Erikson, R.L. 1990. Identification of mitogen-responsive ribosomal protein S6 kinase pp90Rsk, a homolog of *Xenopus* S6 kinase II, in chicken embryo fibroblasts. Mol. Cell. Biol. 10: 2413-2417.
- Kozma, S.C., Ferrari, S., Bassand, P., Siegmann, M., Totty, N. and Thomas, G. 1990. Cloning of the mitogen-activated S6 kinase from rat liver reveals an enzyme of the second messenger subfamily. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 87: 7365-7369.
- Banerjee, P., Ahmad, M.F., Grove, J.R., Kozlosky, C., Price, D.J. and Avruch, J. 1990. Molecular structure of a major Insulin/mitogen-activated 70 kDa S6 protein kinase. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 87: 8550-8554.
- Moller, D.E., Xia, C.H., Tang, W., Zhu, A.X. and Jakubowski, M. 1994. Human Rsk isoforms: cloning and characterization of tissue-specific expression. Am. J. Physiol. 266: C351-C359.
- Zhao, Y., Bjorbaek, C., Weremowicz, S., Morton, C.C. and Moller, D.E. 1995.
  Rsk-3 encodes a novel pp90Rsk isoform with a unique N-terminal sequence: growth factor-stimulated kinase function and nuclear translocation. Mol. Cell. Biol. 15: 4353-4363.
- Bjorbaek, C., Zhao, Y. and Moller, D.E. 1995. Divergent functional roles for p90rsk kinase domains. J. Biol. Chem. 270: 18848-18852.
- 8. Dummler, B.A., Hauge, C., Silber, J., Yntema, H.G., Kruse, L.S., Kofoed, B., Hemmings, B.A., et al. 2005. Functional character-ization of human Rsk-4, a new 90 kDa ribosomal S6 kinase, reveals constitutive activation in most cell types. J. Biol. Chem. 280: 13304-13314.

## STORAGE

Store at 4° C, \*\*DO NOT FREEZE\*\*. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

## SOURCE

p-Rsk-1/2/4 (Ser 363)-R is an affinity purified rabbit polyclonal antibody raised against a short amino acid sequence containing phosphorylated Ser 363 of Rsk-2 of human origin.

## **PRODUCT**

Each vial contains 200  $\mu g$  IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with <0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-17033 P, (100  $\mu$ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

## **APPLICATIONS**

p-Rsk-1/2/4 (Ser 363)-R is recommended for detection of Ser 363 phosphory-lated Rsk-1, -2 and -4 of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 µg per 100-500 µg of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

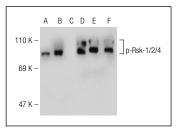
p-Rsk-1/2/4 (Ser 363)-R is also recommended for detection of correspondingly phosphorylated Ser on Rsk-1/2/4 in additional species, including equine, canine, bovine, porcine and avian.

Molecular Weight of p-Rsk-1 and p-Rsk-4: 90 kDa.

Molecular Weight of p-Rsk-2: 80 kDa.

Positive Controls: HeLa whole cell lysate: sc-2200 or HeLa + serum-starved + PMA cell lysate: sc-24695.

## **DATA**



Western blot analysis of Rsk-1/2/4 phosphorylation in untreated (A,D), serum-starved, PMA-treated (B,E), serum-starved, PMA and lambda protein phosphatase (sc-200312A) treated (C,F) HeLa whole cell lysates. Antibodies tested include p-Rsk-1/2/4 (Ser 363)-R: sc-17033-R (A,B,C) and Rsk-1 (C-21): sc-231 (D,E,F).

## **RESEARCH USE**

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

## **PROTOCOLS**

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.

**Santa Cruz Biotechnology, Inc.** 1.800.457.3801 831.457.3801 **Europe** +00800 4573 8000 49 6221 4503 0 **www.scbt.com**