SANTA CRUZ BIOTECHNOLOGY, INC.

GP49 (N-20): sc-17076

SANTA CRUZ BIOTECHNOLOGY

The Power to Question

BACKGROUND

GP49 is an Ig superfamily-related, type I transmembrane glycoprotein. GP49 is expressed on the surface of myeloid cells involved in innate and adaptive immunity, such as mast cells, NK (natural killer) cells and macrophages. The two major subtypes, GP49A and GP49B, are encoded by different genes that share approximately 95% homology. GP49B is an inhibitory isoform that contains two C-terminal immunoreceptor tyrosine-based inhibitory motifs (ITIMs). GP49A is a non-inhibitory isoform that has a shorter cytoplasmic domain, which does not have ITIMs or tyrosine-based signaling motifs. GP49A may coordinate into a homodimer and induce calcium mobilization, eicosanoid production and cytokine gene transcription. HM18 is a human Fc receptor for IgA and NK cell inhibitory receptors that is believed to be a homolog to murine GP49B.

REFERENCES

1. Arm, J.P., et al. 1997. Molecular identification of a novel family of human Ig superfamily members that possess immunoreceptor tyrosine-based inhibition motifs and homology to the mouse GP49B1 inhibitory receptor. J. Immunol. 159: 2342-2349.
2. McCormick, M.J., et al. 1999. The GP49A gene has extensive sequence conservation with the GP49B gene and provides GP49A protein, a unique member of a large family of activating and inhibitory receptors of the immunoglobulin superfamily. Immunogenetics 50: 286-294.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: Lilrb4 (mouse) mapping to 10 B4.

SOURCE

GP49 (N-20) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping near the N-terminus of GP49 of mouse origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 µg IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-17076 P, (100 µg peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

APPLICATIONS

GP49 (N-20) is recommended for detection of GP49A and GP49B of mouse and rat origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 µg per 100-500 µg of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

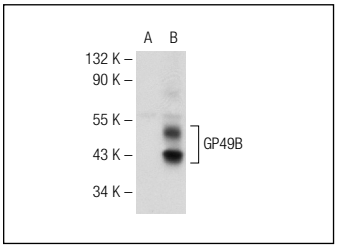
Molecular Weight of GP49: 49 kDa.

Positive Controls: NIH/3T3 whole cell lysate: sc-2210 or GP49B (m): 293T Lysate: sc-120572.

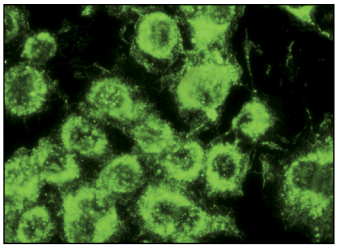
RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

DATA



GP49 (N-20): sc-17076. Western blot analysis of GP49B expression in non-transfected: sc-117752 (**A**) and mouse GP49B transfected: sc-120572 (**B**) 293T whole cell lysates.



GP49 (N-20): sc-17076. Immunofluorescence staining of methanol-fixed NIH/3T3 cells showing cytoplasmic and membrane localization.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.