# SANTA CRUZ BIOTECHNOLOGY, INC.

# Msx-1 (E-20): sc-17727



# BACKGROUND

Msx homeobox genes encode for transcription factors that control morphogenesis and are expressed at sites of epithelial-mesenchymal interaction during embryogenesis, such as the tooth. Two of these genes, Msx-1 and Msx-2, are key factors for the development of tooth and craniofacial skeleton. Msx-1 also down-regulates a master gene of skeletal cells differentiation. Msx-1 and Msx-2 contribute to the initial patterning of dentition as well as playing a pivotal role in terminal cell differentiation. In addition, Msx-1 and Msx-2 are expressed in the epidermis, hair follicles and fibroblasts of the developing fetal skin. In adult skin, Msx-1 and Msx-2 expression is confined to epithelially derived structures. Msx-2 is detected as a diffuse cytoplasmic signal in fetal epidermis and portions of the hair follicle and dermis, but is localized to the nucleus in the adult epidermis. Msx-1 and Msx-2 are also expressed during critical developmental stages of neural tube and neural crest, suggesting that these genes play an important role in organogenesis.

# CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: MSX1 (human) mapping to 4p16.2; Msx1 (mouse) mapping to 5 B3.

## SOURCE

Msx-1 (E-20) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping within an internal region of Msx-1 of human origin.

## PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200  $\mu$ g IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin. Also available as TransCruz reagent for Gel Supershift and ChIP applications, sc-17727 X, 200  $\mu$ g/0.1 ml.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-17727 P, (100  $\mu g$  peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

# APPLICATIONS

Msx-1 (E-20) is recommended for detection of Msx-1 of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2  $\mu$ g per 100-500  $\mu$ g of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Suitable for use as control antibody for Msx-1 siRNA (h): sc-43945, Msx-1 siRNA (m): sc-149665, Msx-1 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-43945-SH, Msx-1 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-149665-SH, Msx-1 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-43945-V and Msx-1 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-149665-V.

Msx-1 (E-20) X TransCruz antibody is recommended for Gel Supershift and ChIP applications.

Molecular Weight of Msx-1: 31 kDa.

Positive Controls: Msx-1 (m): 293T Lysate: sc-121813.

## **RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS**

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker<sup>™</sup> compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker<sup>™</sup> Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz<sup>™</sup> Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

#### DATA



Msx-1 (E-20): sc-17727. Western blot analysis of Msx-1 expression in non-transfected: sc-117752 (**A**) and mouse Msx-1 transfected: sc-121813 (**B**) 293T whole cell lysates.

#### **STORAGE**

Store at 4° C, \*\*D0 NOT FREEZE\*\*. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

#### **RESEARCH USE**

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

#### PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.



Try **Msx-1 (5D11D11): sc-517211**, our highly recommended monoclonal alternative to Msx-1 (E-20).