

TGase1 (C-20): sc-18129

BACKGROUND

Terminally differentiating mammalian epidermal cells acquire an insoluble, 10 to 20 nm thick protein deposit on the intracellular surface of the plasma membrane known as the cross-linked cell envelope (CE). The CE is a component of the epidermis that is generated through formation of disulfide bonds and γ -glutamyl-lysine isodipeptide bonds, which are formed by the action of transglutaminases (TGases). TGases are intercellularly localizing, Ca^{2+} -dependent enzymes that catalyze the formation of isopeptide bonds by transferring an amine on to glutaminy residues, thereby cross-linking glutamine residues and lysine residues in substrate proteins. TGases influence numerous biological processes, including blood coagulation, epidermal differentiation, seminal fluid coagulation, fertilization, cell differentiation and apoptosis. Human keratinocyte transglutaminase (TGase1) is a membrane associated, 817 amino acid protein. Human tissue transglutaminase (TGase2) is an endothelial cell specific, 687 amino acid protein.

REFERENCES

1. Yamanishi, K., et al. 1991. Molecular cloning of human epidermal transglutaminase cDNA from keratinocytes in culture. *Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun.* 175: 906-913.
2. Gentile, V., et al. 1991. Isolation and characterization of cDNA clones to mouse macrophage and human endothelial cell tissue transglutaminases. *J. Biol. Chem.* 266: 478-483.
3. Kim, I. G., et al. 1992. Structure and organization of the human transglutaminase 1 gene. *J. Biol. Chem.* 267: 7710-7717.
4. Ueki, S., et al. 1996. Dual functions of transglutaminase in novel cell adhesion. *J. Cell Sci.* 109: 2727-2735.
5. Nemes, Z., et al. 1999. A novel function for transglutaminase 1: attachment of long-chain ω -hydroxyceramides to involucrin by ester bond formation. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 96: 8402-8407.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: TGM1 (human) mapping to 14q12; Tgm1 (mouse) mapping to 14 C3.

SOURCE

TGase1 (C-20) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping near the C-terminus of TGase1 of human origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 μg IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-18129 P, (100 μg peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, ****DO NOT FREEZE****. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

APPLICATIONS

TGase1 (C-20) is recommended for detection of TGase1 of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 μg per 100-500 μg of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500), immunohistochemistry (including paraffin-embedded sections) (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

TGase1 (C-20) is also recommended for detection of TGase1 in additional species, including equine, canine, bovine and porcine.

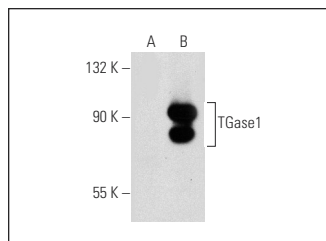
Suitable for use as control antibody for TGase1 siRNA (h): sc-37512, TGase1 siRNA (m): sc-37513, TGase1 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-37512-SH, TGase1 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-37513-SH, TGase1 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-37512-V and TGase1 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-37513-V.

Molecular Weight of full-length TGase1 zymogen: 106 kDa.

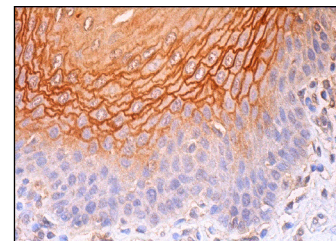
Molecular Weight of TGase1 proteolytically processed forms: 67/33/10 kDa.

Positive Controls: Caki-1 cell lysate: sc-2224, HEL 92.1.7 cell lysate: sc-2270 or TGase1 (h): 293T Lysate: sc-113816.

DATA



TGase1 (C-20): sc-18129. Western blot analysis of TGase1 expression in non-transfected: sc-117752 (A) and human TGase1 transfected: sc-113816 (B) 293T whole cell lysates.



TGase1 (C-20): sc-18129. Immunoperoxidase staining of formalin fixed, paraffin-embedded human esophagus tissue showing membrane and cytoplasmic staining of squamous epithelial cells.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.



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Try TGase1 (A-5): sc-365821 or TGase1 (E-6): sc-166467, our highly recommended monoclonal alternatives to TGase1 (C-20).