p-PKC δ (Tyr 565): sc-18372



The Power to Question

BACKGROUND

Members of the protein kinase C (PKC) family play a key regulatory role in a variety of cellular functions, including cell growth and differentiation, gene expression, hormone secretion and membrane function. PKCs were originally identified as serine/threonine protein kinases whose activity was dependent on calcium and phospholipids. Diacylglycerols (DAG) and tumor promoting phorbol esters bind to and activate PKC. PKCs can be subdivided into at least two major classes, including conventional (c) PKC isoforms $(\alpha,\,\beta I,\,\beta II$ and $\gamma)$ and novel (n) PKC isoforms $(\delta,\,\epsilon,\,\xi,\,\eta$ and $\theta)$. PKC isoforms can be activated through tyrosine phosphorylation and catalytically activated upon treatment with H_2O_2 . The Tyr 155, 525, 523 and 565 residues in the catalytic domain are crucial for activation of these enzymes. The residue Ser 643 appears to be an autophosphorylation site.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: PRKCD (human) mapping to 3p21.1; Prkcd (mouse) mapping to 14 B.

SOURCE

p-PKC δ (Tyr 565) is available as either goat (sc-18372) or rabbit (sc-18372-R) polyclonal affinity purified antibody raised against a short amino acid sequence containing Tyr 565 phosphorylated PKC δ of human origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 μg lgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with <0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-18372 P, (100 μ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

APPLICATIONS

p-PKC δ (Tyr 565) is recommended for detection of Tyr 565 phosphorylated PKC δ of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 μ g per 100-500 μ g of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

p-PKC δ (Tyr 565) is also recommended for detection of correspondingly phosphorylated PKC δ in additional species, including equine, canine, bovine and avian.

Suitable for use as control antibody for PKC δ siRNA (h): sc-36253, PKC δ siRNA (m): sc-36246, PKC δ shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-36253-SH, PKC δ shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-36246-SH, PKC δ shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-36253-V and PKC δ shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-36246-V.

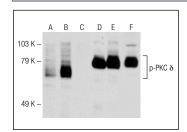
Molecular Weight of p-PKC δ: 78 kDa.

Positive Controls: HeLa-PMA cell lysate: sc-2258, HeLa whole cell lysate: sc-2200 or RAW 264.7 whole cell lysate: sc-2211.

RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: for goat primary antibody (sc-18372): use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), for rabbit primary antibody (sc-18372-R): use goat anti-rabbit IgG-HRP: sc-2004 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible goat anti-rabbit IgG-HRP: sc-2030 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto B Blocking Reagent: sc-2335 (use 50 mM NaF, sc-24988, as diluent), Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048 and Lambda Phosphatase: sc-200312A. 2) Immunofluorescence: for goat primary antibody (sc-18372): use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941, for rabbit primary antibody (sc-18372-R): use goat anti-rabbit IgG-FITC: sc-2012 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or goat anti-rabbit IgG-TR: sc-2780 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

DATA



Western blot analysis of PKC δ phosphorylation in untreated (**A,D**), serum starved and serum treated (**B,E**) and serum starved, serum treated al lambda protein phosphatase (sc-200312A) treated (**C,F**) HeLa whole cell lysates. Antibodies tested include p-PKC δ (Tyr 565)-R: sc-18372-R (**A,B,C**) and PKC δ (C-20): sc-937 (**D.E.F**).

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.

Santa Cruz Biotechnology, Inc. 1.800.457.3801 831.457.3801 Fax 831.457.3801 Europe +00800 4573 8000 49 6221 4503 0 www.scbt.com