

Sprouty 4 (V-15): sc-18609

BACKGROUND

Members of the Sprouty family (Sprouty 1-4) are inducible negative regulators of growth factors that act through tyrosine kinase receptors. Mammalian Sprouty homologs share a well conserved cysteine-rich carboxy-terminal domain with their *Drosophila* counterpart. Sprouty proteins are cytoplasmic in unstimulated cells, but in cells stimulated by growth factors they anchor to the plasma membrane by palmitoylation. Sprouty 1 and 2 associate with caveolin-1 in perinuclear and vesicular structures and are phosphorylated on serine residues. Sprouty 2 can associate with c-Cbl, a downregulator of RTK signaling, and inhibit the activities of several growth factors. Unlike the widely expressed Sprouty members 1, 2 and 4, Sprouty 3 expression is restricted to adult brain and testis. Sprouty 4 is a target of the WNT/ β -catenin signaling pathway in progenitor cells. In conclusion, members of Sprouty inhibit FGF and VEGF-mediated cell proliferation, suggesting that they may regulate angiogenesis in normal and disease processes.

REFERENCES

1. Lim, J., et al. 2000. Sprouty proteins are targeted to membrane ruffles upon growth factor receptor tyrosine kinase activation. Identification of a novel translocation domain. *J. Biol. Chem.* 275: 32837-32845.
2. Impagnatiello, M.A., et al. 2001. Mammalian Sprouty-1 and -2 are membrane-anchored phosphoprotein inhibitors of growth factor signaling in endothelial cells. *J. Cell Biol.* 152: 1087-1098.
3. Ozaki, K., et al. 2001. Erk pathway positively regulates the expression of sprouty genes. *Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun.* 285: 1084-1088.
4. Mailleux, A.A., et al. 2001. Evidence that Sprouty 2 functions as an inhibitor of mouse embryonic lung growth and morphogenesis. *Mech. Dev.* 102: 81-94.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: SPRY4 (human) mapping to 5q31.3; Spry4 (mouse) mapping to 18 B3.

SOURCE

Sprouty 4 (V-15) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping within an internal region of Sprouty 4 of human origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 μ g IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-18609 P, (100 μ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, ****DO NOT FREEZE****. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

APPLICATIONS

Sprouty 4 (V-15) is recommended for detection of Sprouty 4 of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500), immunohistochemistry (including paraffin-embedded sections) (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Sprouty 4 (V-15) is also recommended for detection of Sprouty 4 in additional species, including canine, bovine, porcine and avian.

Suitable for use as control antibody for Sprouty 4 siRNA (h): sc-41041, Sprouty 4 siRNA (m): sc-41042, Sprouty 4 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-41041-SH, Sprouty 4 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-41042-SH, Sprouty 4 shRNA (h) Lenti-viral Particles: sc-41041-V and Sprouty 4 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-41042-V.

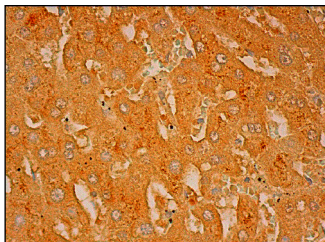
Molecular Weight of Sprouty 4: 33 kDa.

Positive Controls: Hep G2 cell lysate: sc-2227.

RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluorescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941. 3) Immunohistochemistry: use ImmunoCruz™: sc-2053 or ABC: sc-2023 goat IgG Staining Systems.

DATA



Sprouty 4 (V-15): sc-18609. Immunoperoxidase staining of formalin fixed, paraffin-embedded human liver tissue showing cytoplasmic staining of hepatocytes.

SELECT PRODUCT CITATIONS

1. Ozaki, K., et al. 2005. Efficient suppression of FGF-2-induced ERK activation by the cooperative interaction among mammalian Sprouty isoforms. *J. Cell Sci.* 118: 5861-5871.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.