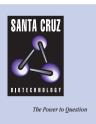
SANTA CRUZ BIOTECHNOLOGY, INC.

XLas (N-19): sc-18987



BACKGROUND

The GTP-binding proteins are well-known regulators of cellular functions, including vesicular transport. XL α s, for extra large α s, is a paternally expressed, 78 kDa plasma membrane-associated protein consisting of a novel 37 kDa XL domain followed by a 41 kDa α s domain. XL α s is specifically associated with the trans-Golgi network and occurs selectively in cells containing both the regulated and the constitutive pathway of protein secretion. Like G $_{\alpha s}$, XL α s undergoes a conformational change upon binding of GTP γ S. In neuroendocrine cells, the two related G proteins, G $_{\alpha s}$ and XL α s, exhibit distinct properties with regard to receptor-mediated activation, but converge onto the same effector system, adenylyl cyclase. XL α s is found in adult neuroendocrine tissue, with a particularly high level of expression in the pituitary. The human Gnas gene maps to chromosome 20q13.2.

REFERENCES

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SOURCE

 $XL\alpha s$ (N-19) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping at the N-terminus of $XL\alpha s$ of human origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 μ g lgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-18987 P, (100 μ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

APPLICATIONS

XL α s (N-19) is recommended for detection of XL α s of human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000); non cross-reactive with G $_{\alpha s}$

Molecular Weight of XLas: 78 kDa.

RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker[™] compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker[™] Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluores-cence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz[™] Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.