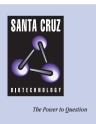
# SANTA CRUZ BIOTECHNOLOGY, INC.

# XLas (N-19): sc-18987



# BACKGROUND

The GTP-binding proteins are well-known regulators of cellular functions, including vesicular transport. XL $\alpha$ s, for extra large  $\alpha$ s, is a paternally expressed, 78 kDa plasma membrane-associated protein consisting of a novel 37 kDa XL domain followed by a 41 kDa  $\alpha$ s domain. XL $\alpha$ s is specifically associated with the trans-Golgi network and occurs selectively in cells containing both the regulated and the constitutive pathway of protein secretion. Like G $_{\alpha s}$ , XL $\alpha$ s undergoes a conformational change upon binding of GTP $\gamma$ S. In neuroendocrine cells, the two related G proteins, G $_{\alpha s}$  and XL $\alpha$ s, exhibit distinct properties with regard to receptor-mediated activation, but converge onto the same effector system, adenylyl cyclase. XL $\alpha$ s is found in adult neuroendocrine tissue, with a particularly high level of expression in the pituitary. The human Gnas gene maps to chromosome 20q13.2.

## REFERENCES

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- Klemke, M., Kehlenbach, R.H., and Huttner, W.B. 2001. Two overlapping reading frames in a single exon encode interacting proteins--a novel way of gene usage. EMBO J. 20: 3849-3860.
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### SOURCE

 $XL\alpha s$  (N-19) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping at the N-terminus of  $XL\alpha s$  of human origin.

#### PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200  $\mu$ g lgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-18987 P, (100  $\mu$ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

## APPLICATIONS

XL $\alpha$ s (N-19) is recommended for detection of XL $\alpha$ s of human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000); non cross-reactive with G $_{\alpha s}$ 

Molecular Weight of XLas: 78 kDa.

## **RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS**

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker<sup>™</sup> compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker<sup>™</sup> Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluores-cence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz<sup>™</sup> Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

#### **STORAGE**

Store at 4° C, \*\*DO NOT FREEZE\*\*. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

# **RESEARCH USE**

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

### PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.