# SANTA CRUZ BIOTECHNOLOGY, INC.

# PUMAδ (D-13): sc-19191



The Power to Question

#### BACKGROUND

PUMA (Bcl-2 binding component 3, JFY1, PUMA/JFY1) is a mitochondrial pro-apoptotic Bcl-2 homology domain (BH3)-only protein that induces rapid apoptosis through a Bax- and mitochondria-dependent pathway. The PUMA gene encodes four proteins originating from different splice variants of the same transcript: PUMA $\alpha$ ,  $\beta$ ,  $\gamma$  and  $\delta$ . Both PUMA $\alpha$  and PUMA $\beta$  contain a BH3 domain, while PUMA $\gamma$  and PUMA $\delta$  lack this domain. The BH3 domain is essential for binding of PUMA $\alpha$  and PUMA $\beta$  to Bcl-2 or Bcl-x<sub>L</sub>. PUMA is an initiator of  $\gamma$ -radiation apoptosis and glucocorticoid-induced apoptosis in lymphoid cells *in vivo*. Bcl-2 family members generally regulate apoptosis and transmit death signals to mitochondria. Members of this family include both pro- and anti-apoptotic proteins that share homologous sequences known as Bcl-2 homology domains (BH1-4). The BH3 proteins, BID, NOXA, PUMA, NBK, Bim and Bad, are all pro-apoptotic and share sequence homology within the amphipathic  $\alpha$ -helical BH3 region.

#### REFERENCES

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- Bouillet, P., et al. 2002. BH3-only proteins—evolutionarily conserved proapoptotic Bcl-2 family members essential for initiating programmed cell death. J. Cell Sci. 115: 1567-1574.
- 5. Jeffers, J.R., et al. 2003. PUMA is an essential mediator of p53-dependent and -independent apoptotic pathways. Cancer Cell 4: 321-328.
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#### CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: BBC3 (human) mapping to 19q13.32.

# SOURCE

 $\label{eq:PUMA} PUMA\delta \mbox{ (D-13) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping at the C-terminus of PUMA\delta of human origin.$ 

### PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200  $\mu g$  lgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-19191 P, (100  $\mu$ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

# **APPLICATIONS**

PUMA& (D-13) is recommended for detection of PUMA& of human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3,000).

Suitable for use as control antibody for PUMA siRNA (h): sc-37153, PUMA shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-37153-SH and PUMA shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-37153-V.

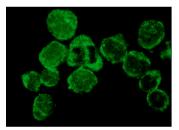
Molecular Weight of PUMAa: 18-24 kDa.

Positive Controls: Jurkat whole cell lysate: sc-2204.

#### **RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS**

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5,000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluo-rescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

# DATA



PUMA& (D-13): sc-19191. Immunofluorescence staining of methanol-fixed Jurkat cells showing cytoplasmic localization.

# **STORAGE**

Store at 4° C, \*\*DO NOT FREEZE\*\*. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

#### **RESEARCH USE**

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.