# PKC $\delta$ (C-17): sc-213



The Power to Question

### **BACKGROUND**

Members of the protein kinase C (PKC) family play a key regulatory role in a variety of cellular functions including cell growth and differentiation, gene expression, hormone secretion and membrane function. PKCs were originally identified as serine/threonine protein kinases whose activity was dependent on calcium and phospholipids. Diacylglycerols (DAG) and tumor promoting phorbol esters bind to and activate PKC. PKCs can be subdivided into at least two major classes including conventional (c) PKC isoforms  $(\alpha,\,\beta I,\,\beta II$  and  $\gamma)$  and novel (n) PKC isoforms  $(\delta,\,\epsilon,\,\xi,\,\eta\,$  and  $\theta)$ . Patterns of expression for each PKC isoform differs among tissues and PKC family members exhibit clear differences in their cofactor dependencies. For instance, the kinase activities of nPKC  $\delta$  and  $\epsilon$  are independent of Ca²+. On the other hand, nPKC  $\delta$  and  $\epsilon$ , as well as all of the cPKC members, possess phorbol ester-binding activities and kinase activities.

### CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: PRKCD (human) mapping to 3p21.1; Prkcd (mouse) mapping to 14 B.

### **SOURCE**

PKC  $\delta$  (C-17) is available as either rabbit (sc-213) or goat (sc-213-G) polyclonal affinity purified antibody raised against a peptide mapping at the C-terminus of PKC  $\delta$  of rat origin.

## **PRODUCT**

Each vial contains 100  $\mu g$  (sc-213) or 200  $\mu g$  (sc-213-G) lgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin. Also available as TransCruz reagent for ChIP application, sc-213 X, 200  $\mu g/0.1$  ml.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-213 P, (100 µg peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

### **APPLICATIONS**

PKC  $\delta$  (C-17) is recommended for detection of PKC  $\delta$  of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2  $\mu$ g per 100-500  $\mu$ g of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Suitable for use as control antibody for PKC  $\delta$  siRNA (h): sc-36253, PKC  $\delta$  siRNA (m): sc-36246, PKC  $\delta$  shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-36253-SH, PKC  $\delta$  shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-36246-SH, PKC  $\delta$  shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-36253-V and PKC  $\delta$  shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-36246-V.

PKC  $\delta$  (C-17) X TransCruz antibody is recommended for ChIP assays.

Molecular Weight of PKC δ: 78 kDa.

Positive Controls: 3611-RF whole cell lysate: sc-2215, HeLa whole cell lysate: sc-2200 or Jurkat whole cell lysate: sc-2204.

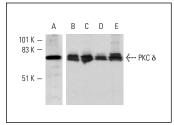
## **RESEARCH USE**

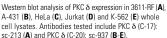
For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

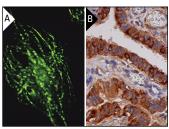
#### **STORAGE**

Store at 4° C, \*\*DO NOT FREEZE\*\*. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

### **DATA**







PKC  $\delta$  (C-17): sc-213. Immunofluorescence staining of methanol/acetone fixed rat embryo fibroblasts using fluorescein labeled goat anti-rabbit IgG secondary antibody (A). Immunoperoxidase staining of formalin fixed, paraffin-embedded human fallopian tube tissue showing cytoplasmic staining of glandular cells and endothelial cells (B).

### **SELECT PRODUCT CITATIONS**

- 1. Heit, I., et al. 2001. Involvement of PKC  $\delta$  in contact-dependent inhibition of growth in human and murine fibroblasts. Oncogene 20: 5143-5154.
- 2. Plo, I., et al. 2001. Kit signaling and negative regulation of daunorubicininduced apoptosis: role of phospholipase Cγ. Oncogene 20: 6752-6763.
- 3. Hedden, L., et al. 2011. P2X(7) receptor antagonists display agonist-like effects on cell signaling proteins. Biochim. Biophys. Acta 1810: 532-542.
- Yang, W., et al. 2012. EGFR-induced and PKCε monoubiquitylationdependent NFκB activation upregulates PKM2 expression and promotes tumorigenesis. Mol. Cell 48: 771-784.
- Kanade, S.R. and Eckert, R.L. 2012. Protein arginine methyltransferase 5 (PRMT5) signaling suppresses protein kinase C8- and p388-dependent signaling and keratinocyte differentiation. J. Biol. Chem. 287: 7313-7323.
- Vetri, F., et al. 2013. Complex modulation of the expression of PKC isoforms in the rat brain during chronic type 1 diabetes mellitus. Brain Res. 1490: 202-209.
- Muili, K.A., et al. 2013. Pancreatic acinar cell nuclear factor κB activation because of bile acid exposure is dependent on calcineurin. J. Biol. Chem. 288: 21065-21073.
- Hernández-Maqueda, J.G., et al. 2013. Protein kinase C δ negatively modulates canonical Wnt pathway and cell proliferation in colon tumor cell lines. PLoS ONE 8: e58540.



Try PKC  $\delta$  (G-9): sc-8402 or PKC (A-3): sc-17769, our highly recommended monoclonal alternatives to PKC  $\delta$  (C-17). Also, for AC, HRP, FITC, PE, Alexa Fluor® 488 and Alexa Fluor® 647 conjugates, see PKC  $\delta$  (G-9): sc-8402.