

# GABA<sub>C</sub> Rp2 (N-15): sc-21340

## BACKGROUND

In the central nervous system inhibitory neurotransmission is primarily achieved through activation of receptors for  $\gamma$ -aminobutyric acid (GABA). The GABA receptor type C (GABA<sub>C</sub>) is a ligand-gated ion channel with pharmacological properties distinct from the GABA<sub>A</sub> receptor. GABA<sub>A</sub> and GABA<sub>C</sub> receptors form ligand-gated chloride channels. Retinal  $\gamma$ -aminobutyric acid type C (GABA<sub>C</sub>) receptors consist of Rho subunits. Mouse Rho2 message does not appear until P9, peaks at P15 and remains at this level through adulthood. Picrotoxin binds to the GABA<sub>C</sub> receptor in both channel open and closed states.

## REFERENCES

1. Cutting G.R., et al. 1992. Identification of a putative  $\gamma$ -aminobutyric acid (GABA) receptor subunit Rho2 cDNA and colocalization of the genes encoding Rho2 (GABRR2) and Rho1 (GABRR1) to human chromosome 6q14-q21 and mouse chromosome 4. *Genomics* 12: 801-806.
2. Bailey M.E., et al. 1999. Genetic linkage and radiation hybrid mapping of the three human GABA<sub>C</sub> receptor Rho subunit genes: GABRR1, GABRR2 and GABRR3. *Biochim. Biophys. Acta* 1447: 307-312.
3. Greka, A., et al. 2000. Expression of GABA<sub>C</sub> receptor Rho1 and Rho2 subunits during development of the mouse retina. *Eur. J. Neurosci.* 12: 3575-3582.
4. Enz, R. 2001. GABA<sub>C</sub> receptors: a molecular view. *Biol. Chem.* 382: 1111-1122.
5. Ichinose, T., et al. 2002. GABA transporters regulate inhibition in the retina by limiting GABA<sub>C</sub> receptor activation. *J. Neurosci.* 22: 3285-3292.
6. Milligan, C.J., et al. 2004. Evidence for inhibition mediated by coassembly of GABA<sub>A</sub> and GABA<sub>C</sub> receptor subunits in native central neurons. *J. Neurosci.* 24: 7241-7250.
7. Carland, J.E., et al. 2004. Charged residues at the 2' position of human GABA<sub>C</sub> Rho1 receptors invert ion selectivity and influence open state probability. *J. Biol. Chem.* 279: 54153-54160.

## CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: GABRR2 (human) mapping to 6q15; Gabrr2 (mouse) mapping to 4 A5.

## SOURCE

GABA<sub>C</sub> Rp2 (N-15) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping near the N-terminus of GABA<sub>C</sub> Rp2 of human origin.

## STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **\*\*DO NOT FREEZE\*\***. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

## PROTOCOLS

See our web site at [www.scbt.com](http://www.scbt.com) or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.

## PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200  $\mu$ g IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-21340 P, (100  $\mu$ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

## APPLICATIONS

GABA<sub>C</sub> Rp2 (N-15) is recommended for detection of GABA<sub>C</sub> Rp2 of human and, to a lesser extent, mouse and rat origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

GABA<sub>C</sub> Rp2 (N-15) is also recommended for detection of GABA<sub>C</sub> Rp2 in additional species, including equine and canine.

Suitable for use as control antibody for GABA<sub>C</sub> Rp2 siRNA (h): sc-105385, GABA<sub>C</sub> Rp2 siRNA (m): sc-145302, GABA<sub>C</sub> Rp2 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-105385-SH, GABA<sub>C</sub> Rp2 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-145302-SH, GABA<sub>C</sub> Rp2 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-105385-V and GABA<sub>C</sub> Rp2 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-145302-V.

Molecular Weight of GABA<sub>C</sub> Rp2: 50 kDa.

Positive Controls: H4 cell lysate: sc-2408 or Y79 cell lysate: sc-2240.

## RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluorescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

## RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.