Myopodin (N-19): sc-21540



The Power to Question

BACKGROUND

Dendritic spines are dynamic structures that alter their shape and size by remodeling the cytoskeleton in response to changes in synaptic activity. Synaptopodin is a proline-rich, actin-associated protein expressed in mature dendritic spines and renal podocytes. Synaptopodin appears to play a role in the actin-based plasticity of spines by linking actin to the spine apparatus. In the principal neurons of the hippocampus, synaptopodin preferentially localizes to the spine neck. Synaptopodin expression increases during long-term potentiation (LTP) *in vivo* and elevated levels of synaptopodin correlate with the persistence of LTP. In renal podocytes, synaptopodin localizes to the foot processes. Synaptopodin is absent in the sclerosed glomeruli of diopathic nephrotic syndrome. Myopodin, a member of the synaptopodin family, is expressed in both skeletal and cardiac muscle. Like synaptopodin, myopodin associates with actin and appears to display actin-bundling activity. Myopodin is frequently absent in invasive prostate cancer and may serve as a prognostic marker for prostate cancers.

REFERENCES

- Mundel, P., Heid, H.W., Mundel, T.M., Kruger, M., Reiser, J. and Kriz, W. 1997. Synaptopodin: an actin-associated protein in telencephalic dendrites and renal podocytes. J. Cell Biol. 139: 193-204.
- Deller, T., Mundel, P. and Frotscher, M. 2000. Potential role of synaptopodin in spine motility by coupling actin to the spine apparatus. Hippocampus 10: 569-581.
- Deller, T., Merten, T., Roth, S.U., Mundel, P. and Frotscher, M. 2000. Actinassociated protein synaptopodin in the rat hippocampal formation: localization in the spine neck and close association with the spine apparatus of principal neurons. J. Comp. Neurol. 418: 164-181.
- Yamazaki, M., Matsuo, R., Fukazawa, Y., Ozawa, F. and Inokuchi, K. 2001. Regulated expression of an actin-associated protein, synaptopodin, during long-term potentiation. J. Neurochem. 79: 192-199.
- Srivastava, T., Garola, R.E., Whiting, J.M. and Alon, U.S. 2001.
 Synaptopodin expression in idiopathic nephrotic syndrome of childhood.
 Kidney Int. 59: 118-125.
- Weins, A., Schwarz, K., Faul, C., Barisoni, L., Linke, W.A. and Mundel, P. 2001. Differentiation- and stress-dependent nuclear cytoplasmic redistribution of myopodin, a novel actin-bundling protein. J. Cell Biol. 155: 393-404.
- Lin, F., Yu, Y.P., Woods, J., Cieply, K., Gooding, B., Finkelstein, P., Dhir, R., Krill, D., Becich, M.J., Michalopoulos, G., Finkelstein, S. and Luo, J.H. 2001. Myopodin, a synaptopodin homologue, is frequently deleted in invasive prostate cancers. Am. J. Pathol. 159: 1603-1612.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: SYNPO2 (human) mapping to 4q26.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

SOURCE

Myopodin (N-19) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping within an internal region of Myopodin of human origin

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 μg IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-21540 P, (100 μ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

APPLICATIONS

Myopodin (N-19) is recommended for detection of Myopodin of human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Myopodin (N-19) is also recommended for detection of Myopodin in additional species, including equine, canine, bovine, porcine and avian.

Suitable for use as control antibody for Myopodin siRNA (h): sc-106270, Myopodin shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-106270-SH and Myopodin shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-106270-V.

Molecular Weight of Myopodin: 80/95 kDa.

RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluorescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.

Santa Cruz Biotechnology, Inc. 1.800.457.3801 831.457.3801 Fax 831.457.3801 Europe +00800 4573 8000 49 6221 4503 0 www.scbt.com