PMCA4 (T-20): sc-22079



The Power to Question

BACKGROUND

Plasma membrane-type Ca²⁺-ATPases (PMCAs) mediate the export of bivalent calcium ions from eukaryotic cells. As members of the P class of ion-motive ATPases, PMCAs are a functionally diverse group of proteins that are derived from alternatively spliced transcripts originating from four distinct genes, PMCA1, 2, 3, and 4. The expression of different PMCA isoforms and splice variants is regulated in a developmental, tissue- and cell type-specific manner, and with respect to the physiological needs of specific cell and tissue types. Spatial and temporal rates of resting intracellular Ca²⁺ concentrations and Ca²⁺ signaling in eukaryotic cells are dependent on the array of PMCA isoforms that are expressed in concert with the rate of Ca²⁺ export. PMCA3 expression is confined to brain and skeletal muscle. The PMCA4 gene is located on human chromosome 1q25 and is ubiquitously expressed.

REFERENCES

- 1. Olson, S., Wang, M.G., Carafoli, E., Strehler, E.E. and McBride, O.W. 1991. Localization of two genes encoding plasma membrane Ca²⁺-transporting ATPases to human chromosomes 1q25-32 and 12q21-23. Genomics 9: 629-641.
- Eakin, T.J., Antonelli, M.C., Malchiodi, E.L., Baskin, D.G. and Stahl, W.L. 1995. Localization of the plasma membrane Ca²⁺-ATPase isoform PMCA3 in rat cerebellum, choroid plexus and hippocampus. Brain Res. Mol. Brain Res. 29: 71-80.
- Fresu, L., Dehpour, A., Genazzani, A.A., Carafoli, E. and Guerini, D. 1999.
 Plasma membrane calcium ATPase isoforms in astrocytes. Glia 28: 150-155.
- Garcia, M.L. and Strehler, E.E. 1999. Plasma membrane calcium ATPases as critical regulators of calcium homeostasis during neuronal cell function. Front. Biosci. 4: D869-882.
- Caride, A.J., Filoteo, A.G., Penheiter, A.R., Paszty, K., Enyedi, A. and Penniston, J.T. 2001. Delayed activation of the plasma membrane calcium pump by a sudden increase in Ca²⁺: fast pumps reside in fast cells. Cell Calcium 30: 49-57.
- Strehler, E.E. and Zacharias, D.A. 2001. Role of alternative splicing in generating isoform diversity among plasma membrane calcium pumps. Physiol. Rev. 81: 21-50.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: ATP2B4 (human) mapping to 1q32.1; Atp2b4 (mouse) mapping to 1 E4.

SOURCE

PMCA4 (T-20) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping within an internal region of PMCA4 of human origin.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 μg IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with <0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-22079 P, (100 μ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

APPLICATIONS

PMCA4 (T-20) is recommended for detection of PMCA4 of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

PMCA4 (T-20) is also recommended for detection of PMCA4 in additional species, including equine, canine, bovine and porcine.

Suitable for use as control antibody for PMCA4 siRNA (h): sc-42602, PMCA4 siRNA (m): sc-42603, PMCA4 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-42602-SH, PMCA4 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-42603-SH, PMCA4 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-42602-V and PMCA4 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-42603-V.

Molecular Weight of PMCA4: 124-138 kDa.

RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluorescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.



Try **PMCA (F-3): sc-271917**, our highly recommended monoclonal aternative to PMCA4 (T-20).

Santa Cruz Biotechnology, Inc. 1.800.457.3801 831.457.3801 **Europe** +00800 4573 8000 49 6221 4503 0 **www.scbt.com**