## BACKGROUND

The EDG (endothelial differentiation gene) family of G protein coupled receptors consists of eight family members that bind lysophospholipid (LPL) mediators, including sphingosine-1-phosphate (SPP) and lysophosphatidic acid (LPA). EDG-1, EDG-3, EDG-5 (also designated H218 and AGR16) and EDG-8 bind SPP with high affinity. EDG-6 is a low affinity receptor for SPP. LPA preferentially binds to EDG-2, EDG-4 and EDG-7. The EDG receptors couple to multiple G proteins to signal through Ras, MAP kinase, Rho, Phospholipase C or other tyrosine kinases, which lead to cell survival, growth, migration and differentiation. EDG-1 signals through $\mathrm{G}_{\mathrm{i}}$ proteins to activate Akt and is expressed in glioma cells. EDG-2 is expressed in brain, especially in white matter tract regions, while EDG-3 is expressed in cardiovascular tissue and in cerebellum. EDG-4 is highly expressed on leukocytes and brain, and EDG-5 has wide tissue distribution, including cardiovascular tissue and brain. EDG-6, which is expressed in lymphoid and hematopoietic tissues and in lung, signals through $\mathrm{G}_{\mathrm{i} / 0}$ proteins, which activate growth related pathways.

## CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: EDG2 (human) mapping to 9q31.3; Edg2 (mouse) mapping to 4 B3.

## SOURCE

EDG-2 (D-15) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping within an extracellular domain of EDG-2 of human origin.

## PRODUCT

Each vial contains $200 \mu \mathrm{glgG}$ in 1.0 ml of PBS with $<0.1 \%$ sodium azide and $0.1 \%$ gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-22209 P, (100 $\mu \mathrm{g}$ peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing $<0.1 \%$ sodium azide and $0.2 \%$ BSA).

## APPLICATIONS

EDG-2 (D-15) is recommended for detection of EDG-2 of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [ $1-2 \mu \mathrm{~g}$ per 100-500 $\mu \mathrm{g}$ of total protein ( 1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

EDG-2 (D-15) is also recommended for detection of EDG-2 in additional species, including canine, bovine, porcine and avian.

Suitable for use as control antibody for EDG-2 siRNA (h): sc-43746, EDG-2 siRNA (m): sc-60093, EDG-2 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-43746-SH, EDG-2 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-60093-SH, EDG-2 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-43746-V and EDG-2 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-60093-V.

Molecular Weight of EDG-2: 41 kDa .
Positive Controls: mouse brain extract: sc-2253 or NIH/3T3 whole cell lysate: sc-2210.

## RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker ${ }^{\mathrm{TM}}$ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 ( 0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz ${ }^{\text {™ }}$ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

## DATA



EDG-2 (D-15): sc-22209. Western blot analysis of EDG-2 expression in mouse brain tissue extract (A) and $\mathrm{NIH} / 3 \mathrm{~T} 3$ whole cell lysate ( $\mathbf{B}$ ).

## STORAGE

Store at $4^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$, ${ }^{* *}$ DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

## RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

## PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.

Try EDG-2 (B-10): sc-515665 or EDG-2 (D-6):
sc-515680, our highly recommended monoclonal alternatives to EDG-2 (D-15).

