SANTA CRUZ BIOTECHNOLOGY, INC.

HoxA3 (G-14): sc-22384



BACKGROUND

The Hox proteins play a role in development and cellular differentiation by regulating downstream target genes. Specifically, the Hox proteins direct DNA-protein and protein-protein interactions that assist in determining the morphologic features associated with the anterior-posterior body axis. The mammalian HOX gene complex consists of 39 genes that are located on 4 linkage groups, which are dispersed over 4 chromosomes. HOX genes that occupy the same relative position along the 5' to 3' coordinate (*trans*-prime paralogous genes) are more similar in sequence and expression pattern than adjacent HOX genes on the same chromosome. HoxA3, in conjunction with Pax1, mediates the development of the thymus, parathyroid gland and carotid body. Its expression in the third pharyngeal arch and pouch is required for development of the third arch artery and homozygous null HoxA3 mutants lack the carotid body. HoxA3 also regulates hindbrain development by controlling the axon projection pattern of motor neurons and sensory neurons of the proximal and distal ganglia.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: HOXA3 (human) mapping to 7p15.2; Hoxa3 (mouse) mapping to 6 B3.

SOURCE

HoxA3 (G-14) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping near the C-terminus of HoxA3 of human origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 μ g lgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin. Also available as TransCruz reagent for Gel Supershift and ChIP applications, sc-22384 X, 200 μ g/0.1 ml.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-22384 P, (100 μ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

APPLICATIONS

HoxA3 (G-14) is recommended for detection of HoxA3 of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 μ g per 100-500 μ g of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500), immunohistochemistry (including paraffin-embedded sections) (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Suitable for use as control antibody for HoxA3 siRNA (h): sc-38675, HoxA3 siRNA (m): sc-38676, HoxA3 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-38675-SH, HoxA3 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-38676-SH, HoxA3 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-38675-V and HoxA3 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-38676-V.

HoxA3 (G-14) X TransCruz antibody is recommended for Gel Supershift and ChIP applications.

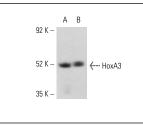
Molecular Weight of HoxA3: 50 kDa.

Positive Controls: K-562 nuclear extract: sc-2130 or KNRK nuclear extract: sc-2141.

RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941. 4) Immuno-histochemistry: use ImmunoCruz™: sc-2053 or ABC: sc-2023 goat IgG Staining Systems.

DATA





of formalin fixed, paraffin-embedded human tonsil

tissue showing nuclear and cytoplasmic staining of

HoxA3 (G-14): sc-22384. Western blot analysis of HoxA3 expression in K-562 $({\rm A})$ and KNRK $({\rm B})$ nuclear extracts.

squamous epithelial cells.

SELECT PRODUCT CITATIONS

 Iacovino, M., et al. 2011. HoxA3 is an apical regulator of haemogenic endothelium. Nat. Cell Biol. 13: 72-78.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **D0 NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.

MONOS Satisfation Guaranteed

Try **HoxA3 (F-7): sc-374237**, our highly recommended monoclonal alternative to HoxA3 (G-14).