## SANTA CRUZ BIOTECHNOLOGY, INC.

# PC2 (H-20): sc-22891



## BACKGROUND

The subtilisin-like prohormone convertase (PC) family mediates the cleavage of latent precursor proteins into their biologically active forms. This is a tightly regulated process that leads to the generation of various active peptides and proteins, including neuropeptides, polypeptide hormones, protein tyrosine phosphatases, growth factors and their receptors, and enzymes such as matrix metalloproteases (MMPs). These processing reactions occur at pairs of basic amino acids. The members of the PC family include Furin, PC1/3, PC2, PC4, PACE4, PC5/6, and PC7/8 (also designated lymphoma proprotein convertase or LPC), all of which share homology to the bacterial subtilisin and yeast kexin families of endoproteases. PC1/3, also designated neuroendocrine 1 (NEC1), and PC2, also designated neuroendocrine 2 (NEC2), are widely expressed in neuroendocrine tissues, and are principally involved in the processing of hormonal and neural peptides. The human PC2 gene maps to chromosome 20p12.1, and is expressed in pancreatic islets, pituitary, and brain as a precursor protein and a mature form. Cleavage of proPC2 is dependent upon its interaction with 7B2, a cofactor that acts as both an activator and inhibitor of PC2 function. Proteins processed by PC2 include proglucagon, prosomatostatin, proinsulin and pro-islet amyloid polypeptide.

## REFERENCES

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- Galanopoulou, A.S., et al. 1995. Heterologous processing of rat prosomatostatin to Somatostatin 14 by PC2: requirement for secretory cell but not the secretion granule. Biochem. J. 311: 111-118.
- Bassi, D.E., et al. 2000. The proprotein convertases Furin and PACE4 play a significant role in tumor progression. Mol. Carcinog. 28: 63-69.
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- Wang, J., et al. 2001. The prohormone convertase enzyme 2 (PC2) is essential for processing pro-islet amyloid polypeptide at the NH<sub>2</sub>-terminal cleavage site. Diabetes 50: 534-539.
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## CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: PCSK2 (human) mapping to 20p12.1; Pcsk2 (mouse) mapping to 2 G1.

## SOURCE

PC2 (H-20) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping within an internal region of PC2 of human origin.

#### PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200  $\mu g$  lgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-22891 P, (100  $\mu$ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

## **APPLICATIONS**

PC2 (H-20) is recommended for detection of PC2 of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 μg per 100-500 μg of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

PC2 (H-20) is also recommended for detection of PC2 in additional species, including equine, canine, bovine, porcine and avian.

Suitable for use as control antibody for PC2 siRNA (h): sc-40884, PC2 siRNA (m): sc-40885, PC2 siRNA (r): sc-270277, PC2 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-40884-SH, PC2 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-40885-SH, PC2 shRNA Plasmid (r): sc-270277-SH, PC2 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-40884-V, PC2 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-40885-V and PC2 shRNA (r) Lentiviral Particles: sc-270277-V.

Molecular Weight of PC2: 75/68 kDa.

Positive Controls: SK-N-SH cell lysate: sc-2410 or BC<sub>2</sub>H1 cell lysate: sc-2299.

## DATA



PC2 (H-20): sc-22891. Western blot analysis of PC2 expression in SK-N-SH ( $\bf{A}$ ) and BC<sub>3</sub>H1 ( $\bf{B}$ ) whole cell lysates

#### **STORAGE**

Store at 4° C, \*\*DO NOT FREEZE\*\*. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

## **RESEARCH USE**

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

MONOS Satisfation Guaranteed Try PC2 (E-8): sc-374140, our highly recommended monoclonal alternative to PC2 (H-20).