

## RLF (I-20): sc-22946

### BACKGROUND

c-Jun is an important transcription factor that is involved in the regulation of proliferation, differentiation and cellular transformation induced by oncogenic Ras. An activated Ras effector, RLF (also designated as Ras-associated protein Rab2L/RalGDS-like factor), a guanine nucleotide exchange factor (GEF) of the small GTPase Ral, induces the phosphorylation of Serines 63 and 73 of c-Jun. The RalGEF-Ral pathway plays an important role in Ras-dependent c-Jun phosphorylation. RLF functions as an intermediate between Ras and Ral pathways by binding to the GTP-bound form of Ras proteins through its C-terminal Ras-binding domain (RBD), which is very similar to that of RalGDS-RBD. RLF-induced Ral activation is stimulated by Ras. RLF, when targeted to the plasma membrane using the Ras farnesyl attachment site (RLF-CAAX), is constitutively active to induce both Ral activation and c-Fos promoter activity. RLF mediates a distinct Ras-induced signaling pathway to gene induction and RLF-CAAX stimulates both transcriptional activation and cell growth. Overexpression of RLF-CAAX induces neuroretina cell division, but has no effect on ERK activity, whereas inhibition of MEK blocks both Ras- and RLF-CAAX-induced differentiation, suggesting that RalGEFs induce differentiation depending on the basal MEK or ERK activity.

### REFERENCES

- Esser, D., et al. 1998. Structure determination of the Ras-binding domain of the Ral-specific guanine nucleotide exchange factor RLF. *Biochemistry* 37: 13453-13462.
- Wolthuis, R.M., et al. 1998. Ras-dependent activation of the small GTPase Ral. *Curr. Biol.* 8: 471-474.
- Verheijen, M.H., et al. 1999. Interdependent action of RalGEF and ERK in Ras-induced primitive endoderm differentiation of F9 embryonal carcinoma cells. *Oncogene* 18: 4435-4439.
- Peyssonnaud, C., et al. 2000. Induction of postmitotic neuroretina cell proliferation by distinct Ras downstream signaling pathways. *Mol. Cell. Biol.* 20: 7068-7079.
- de Ruiter, N.D., et al. 2000. Ras-dependent regulation of c-Jun phosphorylation is mediated by the Ral guanine nucleotide exchange factor-Ral pathway. *Mol. Cell. Biol.* 20: 8480-8488.

### CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: RGL2 (human) mapping to 6p21.32; Rgl2 (mouse) mapping to 17 B1.

### SOURCE

RLF (I-20) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping within an internal region of RLF of human origin.

### PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 µg IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-22946 P, (100 µg peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

### APPLICATIONS

RLF (I-20) is recommended for detection of RLF of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 µg per 100-500 µg of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500), immunohistochemistry (including paraffin-embedded sections) (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

RLF (I-20) is also recommended for detection of RLF in additional species, including equine, canine, bovine and porcine.

Suitable for use as control antibody for RLF siRNA (h): sc-41846, RLF siRNA (m): sc-41847, RLF shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-41846-SH, RLF shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-41847-SH, RLF shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-41846-V and RLF shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-41847-V.

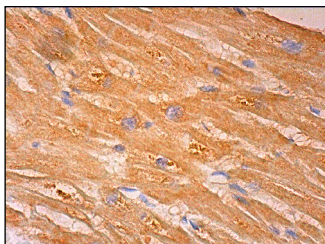
Molecular Weight of RLF: 84 kDa.

Positive Controls: HeLa whole cell lysate: sc-2200.

### RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941. 4) Immunohistochemistry: use ImmunoCruz™: sc-2053 or ABC: sc-2023 goat IgG Staining Systems.

### DATA



RLF (I-20): sc-22946. Immunoperoxidase staining of formalin fixed, paraffin-embedded human heart muscle tissue showing cytoplasmic staining of myocytes.

### STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **\*\*DO NOT FREEZE\*\***. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

### RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.