Nth1/2 (yC-15): sc-22953



The Power to Question

BACKGROUND

Trehalose is a key protein that serves two main purposes in *Saccharomyces cerevisiae*. Firstly, it plays a role as a storage carbohydrate. Secondly, it protects proteins and membranes against adverse conditions, such as heat. In recovering from heat stress, trehalose is rapidly degraded by trehalases. Neutral trehalase (Nth1), also known as α,α -trehalase, is one of the three trehalases that have been described to hydrolyze trehalose in yeast. Nth1, a cytosolic protein, remains inactive but increases in concentration as trehalose levels increase. When heat-induced, Nth1 is activated by Msn2, Msn4 and cAMP-dependent protein kinase (PKA) at an optimum pH of 7.0. Nth1 is a 751 amino acid protein which forms a homodimer.

REFERENCES

- Nwaka, S., Mechler, B., Destruelle, M. and Holzer, H. 1995. Phenotypic features of trehalase mutants in *Saccharomyces cerevisiae*. FEBS Lett. 360: 286-290.
- Nwaka, S., Kopp, M. and Holzer, H. 1995. Expression and function of the trehalase genes NTH1 and YBR0106 in *Saccharomyces cerevisiae*. J. Biol. Chem. 270: 10193-10198.
- Zähringer, H., Burgert, M., Holzer, H. and Nwaka, S. 1997. Neutral trehalase Nth1p of Saccharomyces cerevisiae encoded by the NTH1 gene is a multiple stress responsive protein. FEBS Lett. 412: 615-620.
- 4. Nwaka, S. and Holzer, H. 1998. Molecular biology of trehalose and the trehalases in the yeast *Saccharomyces cerevisiae*. Prog. Nucleic Acid Res. Mol. Biol. 58: 197-237.
- Singer, M.A. and Lindquist, S. 1998. Thermotolerance in Saccharomyces cerevisiae: the yin and yang of trehalose. Trends Biotechnol. 16: 460-468.
- 6. Zähringer, H., Thevelein, J.M. and Nwaka, S. 2000. Induction of neutral trehalase Nth1 by heat and osmotic stress is controlled by STRE elements and Msn2/Msn4 transcription factors: variations of PKA effect during stress and growth. Mol. Microbiol. 35: 397-406.
- De Mesquita, J.F., Panek, A.D. and de Araujo, P.S. 2003. In silico and in vivo analysis reveal a novel gene in Saccharomyces cerevisiae trehalose metabolism. BMC Genomics 4: 45.
- 8. Jules, M., Beltran, G., François, J. and Parrou, J.L. 2008. New insights into trehalose metabolism by *Saccharomyces cerevisiae*: NTH2 encodes a functional cytosolic trehalase, and deletion of TPS1 reveals Ath1p-dependent trehalose mobilization. Appl. Environ. Microbiol. 74: 605-614.
- 9. Panni, S., Landgraf, C., Volkmer-Engert, R., Cesareni, G. and Castagnoli, L. 2008. Role of 14-3-3 proteins in the regulation of neutral trehalase in the yeast *Saccharomyces cerevisiae*. FEMS Yeast Res. 8: 53-63.

SOURCE

Nth1/2 (yC-15) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping near the C-terminus of Nth1/2 of *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* origin.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 μg IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-22953 P, (100 μ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

APPLICATIONS

Nth1/2 (yC-15) is recommended for detection of Nth1 and Nth2 of *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Molecular Weight of Nth1: 86 kDa.

RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.

Santa Cruz Biotechnology, Inc. 1.800.457.3801 831.457.3800 fax 831.457.3801 **Europe** +00800 4573 8000 49 6221 4503 0 **www.scbt.com**