HLA-A (F-18): sc-23445



The Power to Question

BACKGROUND

Major histocompatibility complex (MHC) molecules form an integral part of the immune response system. They are cell-surface receptors that bind peptides and present them to T lymphocytes. Human leukocyte antigens (HLAs) are polymorphic members of the MHC family that are specifically involved in the presentation of antigens to the T cell receptor. There are two classes of HLA antigens: class I (HLA-A, HLA-B and HLA-C) and class II (HLA-D). Class I molecules are expressed in nearly all cells and play a central role in the immune system by presenting peptides derived from the endoplasmic reticulum. The differential structural properties of MHC class I and class II molecules account for their respective roles in activating different populations of T lymphocytes. HLA-A encodes a membrane anchored heavy chain which hetero-dimerizes with a light chain (β -2-Microglobulin) to form MHC-I. Polymorphisms yield hundreds of HLA-A alleles.

REFERENCES

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CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: HLA-A (human) mapping to 6p22.1.

SOURCE

 $\,$ HLA-A (F-18) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping near the N-terminus of HLA-A of human origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 μg IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with <0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-23445 P, (100 μ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

APPLICATIONS

HLA-A (F-18) is recommended for detection of HLA antigens of human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

HLA-A (F-18) is also recommended for detection of HLA antigens in additional species, including equine, canine, bovine and porcine.

Suitable for use as control antibody for HLA-A siRNA (h): sc-42908, HLA-A shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-42908-SH and HLA-A shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-42908-V.

Molecular Weight of HLA-A: 45 kDa.

Positive Controls: CCRF-HSB-2 cell lysate: sc-2265, CCRF-CEM cell lysate: sc-2225 or HL-60 whole cell lysate: sc-2209.

RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluorescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.



Try **HLA-A (B-11)**: sc-390473 or **HLA-A (C-6)**: sc-365485, our highly recommended monoclonal aternatives to HLA-A (F-18).