## BACKGROUND

Casein kinase I (also designated CKI) and casein kinase II (also designated CKII) compose a family of serine/ threonine protein kinases which are present in all eukaryotes examined to date. CKI family members, which include CKl $\alpha, \gamma, \varepsilon$ and $\delta$, have been implicated in the control of cytoplasmic and nuclear processes, including DNA replication and repair. CKII is usually expressed as a tetrameric complex consisting of either an $\alpha 2 \beta 2$ or an $\alpha \alpha^{\prime} \beta 2$ structure. The a catalytic subunit is stimulated by the $\beta$ regulatory subunit, which undergoes autophosphorylation. CKII activity is high in the cytosol and nucleus of proliferating and differentiating cells. CKII is known to phosphorylate more than 100 different substrates including nuclear oncoproteins, transcription factors and enzymes involved in DNA metabolism.

## REFERENCES

1. Lozeman, F.J., et al. 1990. Isolation and characterization of human cDNA clones encoding the $\alpha$ and the $\alpha$ ' subunits of casein kinase II. Biochem. 29: 8436-8447.
2. Tuazon, P.T. and Traugh, J.A. 1991. Casein kinase I and II-multipotential serine protein kinases: structure, function, and regulation. Adv. Second Messenger Phosphoprotein Res. 23: 123-164.
3. Litchfield, D.W. and Luscher, B. 1993. Casein kinase II in signal transduction and cell cycle regulation. Mol. Cell. Biochem. 127-128: 187-199.
4. Graves, P.R., et al. 1993. Molecular cloning, expresion, and characterization of a 49-kDa casein kinase I isoform from rat testis. J. Biol. Chem. 268: 6394-6401.
5. Fish, K.J., et al. 1995. Isolation and characterization of human casein kinase le (CKI), a novel member of the CKI gene family. J. Biol. Chem. 270: 14875-14883.

## CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: CSNK1G1 (human) mapping to 15q22.31; Csnk1g1 (mouse) mapping to 9 C .

## SOURCE

casein kinase $1 \gamma 1(0-20)$ is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping near the N -terminus of casein kinase $\operatorname{l\gamma } 1$ of human origin.

## PRODUCT

Each vial contains $200 \mu \mathrm{ggG}$ in 1.0 ml of PBS with $<0.1 \%$ sodium azide and $0.1 \%$ gelatin.
Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-23784 P, ( $100 \mu \mathrm{~g}$ peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing $<0.1 \%$ sodium azide and $0.2 \% \mathrm{BSA})$.

## STORAGE

Store at $4^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.


#### Abstract

APPLICATIONS casein kinase $1 \gamma 1(0-20)$ is recommended for detection of casein kinase $1 \gamma 1$ of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation $[1-2 \mu \mathrm{~g}$ per 100-500 $\mu \mathrm{g}$ of total protein ( 1 ml of cell lysate)), immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000). casein kinase $\operatorname{l} \gamma 1(0-20)$ is also recommended for detection of casein kinase $\mid \gamma 1$ in additional species, including equine and bovine. Suitable for use as control antibody for casein kinase $\mid \gamma 1$ siRNA (h): sc-38957, casein kinase $1 \gamma 1$ siRNA (m): sc-38958, casein kinase l $\gamma 1$ shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-38957-SH, casein kinase l $\gamma 1$ shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-38958-SH, casein kinase $1 \gamma 1$ shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-38957-V and casein kinase l $\gamma 1$ shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-38958-V.

Molecular Weight of casein kinase $\mathrm{l} \gamma 1: 43 \mathrm{kDa}$. Positive Controls: NIH/3T3 whole cell lysate: sc-2210, F9 cell lysate: sc-2245 or mouse testis extract: sc-2405.


## DATA


casein kinase ly $1(0-20)$ : sc-23784. Western blot analysis of human recombinant casein kinase ly1 fusion protein.

## RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

## PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.


Try casein kinase l $\boldsymbol{\gamma} \mathbf{1}$ (A-6): sc-133206, our
highly recommended monoclonal alternative to casein kinase ly1 (0-20).

