

PRX V (S-20): sc-23977

BACKGROUND

The peroxiredoxin (PRX) family comprises six antioxidant proteins, PRX I, II, III, IV, V and VI, which protect cells from reactive oxygen species (ROS) by preventing the metal-catalyzed oxidation of enzymes. The PRX proteins primarily utilize thioredoxin as the electron donor for antioxidantation, although they are fairly promiscuous with regard to the hydroperoxide substrate. In addition to protection from ROS, peroxiredoxins are also involved in cell proliferation, differentiation and gene expression. PRX I, II, IV and VI show diffuse cytoplasmic localization, while PRX III and V exhibit distinct mitochondrial localization. The human PRX I gene encodes a protein that is expressed in several tissues, including liver, kidney, testis, lung and nervous system. PRX II is expressed in testis, while PRX III shows expression in lung. PRX I, II and III are overexpressed in breast cancer and may be involved in its development or progression. Upregulated protein levels of PRX I and II in Alzheimer's disease and down syndrome indicate the involvement of PRX I and II in their pathogenesis. The human PRX IV gene is abundantly expressed in many tissues. PRX IV exists as a precursor protein, which is only detected in testis, and a processed secreted form. PRX V also exists as two forms, designated long and short. Like PRX IV, the long form of PRX V is highly expressed in testis. The short form of PRX V is more widely expressed, with high expression in liver, kidney, heart and lung. PRX VI, α 1-Cys peroxiredoxin (also known as antioxidant protein 2 or AOP2), is highly expressed in most tissues, particularly in epithelial cells. Localized to the cell cytosol, PRX VI functions independently of other peroxiredoxins and antioxidant proteins, specializing in antioxidant defense, lung phospholipid metabolism and protection of keratinocytes from cell death induced by reactive oxygen species.

REFERENCES

1. Iwahara, S., et al. 1995. Purification, characterization and cloning of a heme-binding protein (23 kDa) in rat liver cytosol. *Biochemistry* 34: 13398-13406.
2. Butterfield, L.H., et al. 1999. From cytoprotection to tumor suppression: the multifactorial role of peroxiredoxins. *Antioxid. Redox Signal.* 1: 385-402.
3. Mizusawa, H., et al. 2000. Peroxiredoxin I (macrophage 23 kDa stress protein) is highly and widely expressed in the rat nervous system. *Neurosci. Lett.* 283: 57-60.
4. Noh, D.Y., et al. 2001. Overexpression of peroxiredoxin in human breast cancer. *Anticancer Res.* 21: 2085-2090.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: PRDX5 (human) mapping to 11q13.1; Prdx5 (mouse) mapping to 19 A.

SOURCE

PRX V (S-20) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping within an internal region of PRX V of human origin.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 μ g IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-23977 P, (100 μ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

APPLICATIONS

PRX V (S-20) is recommended for detection of PRX V of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 μ g per 100-500 μ g of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

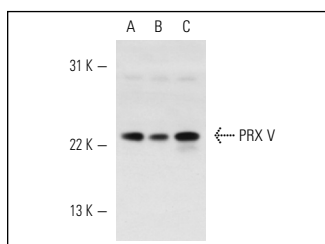
PRX V (S-20) is also recommended for detection of PRX V in additional species, including canine, bovine and porcine.

Suitable for use as control antibody for PRX V siRNA (h): sc-40837, PRX V siRNA (m): sc-40838, PRX V shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-40837-SH, PRX V shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-40838-SH, PRX V shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-40837-V and PRX V shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-40838-V.

Molecular Weight of PRX V: 17 kDa.

Positive Controls: SHP-77 whole cell lysate: sc-364258, HeLa whole cell lysate: sc-2200 or Hep G2 cell lysate: sc-2227.

DATA



PRX V (S-20): sc-23977. Western blot analysis of PRX V expression in SHP-77 (A), Hep G2 (B) and HeLa (C) whole cell lysates.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.

MONOS
Satisfaction
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Try **PRX V (H-5): sc-133072** or **PRX V (B-7): sc-133073**, our highly recommended monoclonal alternatives to PRX V (S-20).