SANTA CRUZ BIOTECHNOLOGY, INC.

ECHDC2 (C-12): sc-240339



BACKGROUND

ECHDC2 (Enoyl-CoA hydratase domain-containing protein 2) is a 292 amino acid mitochondrial protein that exists as 2 isoforms which are produced by alternative splicing events. The gene encoding ECHDC2 maps to chromosome 1, which spans 260 million base pairs, contains over 3,000 genes and comprises nearly 8% of the human genome. Chromosome 1 encodes a large number of disease-associated proteins, including Lamin A which, when expressed abnormally, can build up in the nucleus and cause nuclear blebs, a characteristic of the rare aging disease Hutchinson-Gilford progeria. Additionally, genes that are involved in familial adenomatous polyposis, Stickler syndrome, Parkinsons disease, Gaucher disease, schizophrenia and Usher syndrome are all located on chromosome 1. Aberrations in chromosome 1 are found in a variety of cancers, including head and neck cancer, malignant melanoma and multiple myeloma.

REFERENCES

- Watson, M.L., Kingsmore, S.F., Johnston, G.I., Siegelman, M.H., Le Beau, M.M., Lemons, R.S., Bora, N.S., Howard, T.A., Weissman, I.L., McEver, R.P., et al. 1990. Genomic organization of the selectin family of leukocyte adhesion molecules on human and mouse chromosome 1. J. Exp. Med. 172: 263-272.
- Blackwood, D.H., Fordyce, A., Walker, M.T., St Clair, D.M., Porteous, D.J. and Muir, W.J. 2001. Schizophrenia and affective disorders—cosegregation with a translocation at chromosome 1q42 that directly disrupts brainexpressed genes: clinical and P300 findings in a family. Am. J. Hum. Genet. 69: 428-433
- Weise, A., Starke, H., Mrasek, K., Claussen, U. and Liehr, T. 2005. New insights into the evolution of chromosome 1. Cytogenet. Genome Res. 108: 217-222.
- 4. Lans, H. and Hoeijmakers, J.H. 2006. Cell biology: aging nucleus gets out of shape. Nature 440: 32-34.
- Gregory, S.G., Barlow, K.F., McLay, K.E., Kaul, R., Swarbreck, D., Dunham, A., Scott, C.E., Howe, K.L., Woodfine, K.C., Spencer, C.A., Jones, M.C., Gillson, C., Searle, S., Zhou, Y., Kokocinski, F., McDonald, L., et al. 2006. The DNA sequence and biological annotation of human chromosome 1. Nature 441: 315-321.
- Hennah, W., Thomson, P., Peltonen, L. and Porteous, D. 2006. Genes and schizophrenia: beyond schizophrenia: the role of DISC1 in major mental illness. Schizophr. Bull. 32: 409-416.
- Marzin, Y., Jamet, D., Douet-Guilbert, N., Morel, F., Le Bris, M.J., Morice, P., Abgrall, J.F., Berthou, C. and De Braekeleer, M. 2006. Chromosome 1 abnormalities in multiple myeloma. Anticancer Res. 26: 953-959.
- McClintock, D., Gordon, L.B. and Djabali, K. 2006. Hutchinson-Gilford progeria mutant Lamin A primarily targets human vascular cells as detected by an anti-Lamin A G608G antibody. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 103: 2154-2159.
- Scaffidi, P. and Misteli, T. 2006. Lamin A-dependent nuclear defects in human aging. Science 312: 1059-1063.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: ECHDC2 (human) mapping to 1p32.3; Echdc2 (mouse) mapping to 4 C7.

SOURCE

ECHDC2 (C-12) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping at the C-terminus of ECHDC2 of human origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 μg IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-240339 P, (100 μ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

APPLICATIONS

ECHDC2 (C-12) is recommended for detection of ECHDC2 of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000); non cross-reactive with ECHDC1 or ECHDC3.

ECHDC2 (C-12) is also recommended for detection of ECHDC2 in additional species, including equine and porcine.

Suitable for use as control antibody for ECHDC2 siRNA (h): sc-78898, ECHDC2 siRNA (m): sc-143284, ECHDC2 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-78898-SH, ECHDC2 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-143284-SH, ECHDC2 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-78898-V and ECHDC2 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-143284-V.

Molecular Weight of ECHDC2: 31 kDa.

RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluo-rescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.