

PHI-1 (E-12): sc-240776

BACKGROUND

PHI-1, also known as PPP1R14B (protein phosphatase 1, regulatory (inhibitor) subunit 14B), PLCB3N (phospholipase C- β -3 neighbouring gene protein), PNG or SOM172, is a 147 amino acid coiled-coil protein that belongs to the PP1 inhibitor family. Ubiquitously expressed at low levels, PHI-1 localizes to cytoplasm and functions as an inhibitor of PP1. PHI-1 blocks myosin light chain dephosphorylation and interacts with MYPT1, an important regulator of cell migration, adhesion and retraction that may function as a tumor suppressor by regulating Rho-dependent amoeboid cell behavior in metastasis. Phosphorylated primarily on threonine 57 and an unknown serine by PKC, PHI-1 exhibits a 50-fold increase in inhibitory activity during phosphorylation. The gene that encodes PHI-1 maps to human chromosome 11q13.1.

REFERENCES

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CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: PPP1R14B (human) mapping to 11q13.1; Ppp1r14b (mouse) mapping to 19 A.

SOURCE

PHI-1 (E-12) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping within an internal region of PHI-1 of human origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 μ g IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-240776 P, (100 μ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

APPLICATIONS

PHI-1 (E-12) is recommended for detection of PHI-1 of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000); may cross-react with 4933415F23Rik of mouse origin or RGD1309049 of rat origin.

PHI-1 (E-12) is also recommended for detection of PHI-1 in additional species, including canine.

Suitable for use as control antibody for PHI-1 siRNA (h): sc-96843, PHI-1 siRNA (m): sc-152222, PHI-1 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-96843-SH, PHI-1 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-152222-SH, PHI-1 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-96843-V and PHI-1 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-152222-V.

Molecular Weight of PHI-1: 16 kDa.

RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluorescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, ****DO NOT FREEZE****. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.