# C19orf56 (P-17): sc-241286



The Power to Question

#### **BACKGROUND**

C19orf56 (chromosome 19 open reading frame 56) is a 106 amino acid protein that is encoded by a gene located on human chromosome 19. Chromosome 19 consists of approximately 63 million bases and makes up over 2% of human genomic DNA. Chromosome 19 includes a diversity of interesting genes and is recognized for having the greatest gene density of the human chromosomes. It is the genetic home for a number of immunoglobulin superfamily members including the killer cell and leukocyte lg-like receptors, a number of ICAMs, the CEACAM and PSG family, and Fc $\alpha$  receptors. Key genes for eye color and hair color also map to chromosome 19. Peutz-Jeghers syndrome, spinocerebellar ataxia type 6, the stroke disorder CADASIL, hypercholesterolemia and Insulin-dependent diabetes have been linked to chromosome 19. Translocations with chromosome 19 and chromosome 14 can be seen in some lymphoproliferative disorders and typically involve the proto-oncogene BCL3.

#### **REFERENCES**

- Zimmermann, W., et al. 1988. Chromosomal localization of the carcinoembryonic antigen gene family and differential expression in various tumors. Cancer Res. 48: 2550-2554.
- LaPoint, S.F., et al. 2000. Cerebral autosomal dominant arteriopathy with subcortical infarcts and leukoencephalopathy (CADASIL). Adv. Anat. Pathol. 7: 307-321.
- 3. Trettel, F., et al. 2000. A fine physical map of the CACNA1A gene region on 19p13.1-p13.2 chromosome. Gene 241: 45-50.
- Buchet-Poyau, K., et al. 2002. Search for the second Peutz-Jeghers syndrome locus: exclusion of the STK13, PRKCG, KLK10, and PSCD2 genes on chromosome 19 and the STK11IP gene on chromosome 2. Cytogenet. Genome Res. 97: 171-178.
- Moodie, S.J., et al. 2002. Analysis of candidate genes on chromosome 19 in coeliac disease: an association study of the KIR and LILR gene clusters. Eur. J. Immunogenet. 29: 287-291.
- Grimwood, J., et al. 2004. The DNA sequence and biology of human chromosome 19. Nature 428: 529-535.
- 7. Parham, P. 2005. Immunogenetics of killer cell immunoglobulin-like receptors. Mol. Immunol. 42: 459-462.
- 8. Brocke-Heidrich, K., et al. 2006. BCL3 is induced by IL-6 via Stat3 binding to intronic enhancer HS4 and represses its own transcription. Oncogene 25: 7297-7304.
- 9. Vikelis, M., et al. 2007. A novel CADASIL-causing mutation in a stroke patient. Swiss Med. Wkly. 137: 323-325.

# CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: C19orf56 (human) mapping to 19p13.2; BC056474 (mouse) mapping to 8 C3.

# SOURCE

C19orf56 (P-17) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping within an internal region of C19orf56 of human origin.

#### **PRODUCT**

Each vial contains 200  $\mu g$  lgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-241286 P, (100  $\mu$ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

### **APPLICATIONS**

C19orf56 (P-17) is recommended for detection of BC056474 of mouse origin, C19orf56 of human origin and RGD1564058 of rat origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

C19orf56 (P-17) is also recommended for detection of BC056474 in additional species, including equine, canine, bovine and porcine.

Suitable for use as control antibody for C19orf56 siRNA (h): sc-97476, BC056474 siRNA (m): sc-141630, C19orf56 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-97476-SH, BC056474 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-141630-SH, C19orf56 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-97476-V and BC056474 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-141630-V.

Molecular Weight of C19orf56: 12 kDa.

## **RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS**

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat lgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat lgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluorescence: use donkey anti-goat lgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

### **STORAGE**

Store at 4° C, \*\*DO NOT FREEZE\*\*. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

#### **RESEARCH USE**

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

#### **PROTOCOLS**

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.

**Santa Cruz Biotechnology, Inc.** 1.800.457.3801 831.457.3800 fax 831.457.3801 **Europe** +00800 4573 8000 49 6221 4503 0 **www.scbt.com**