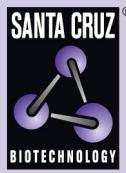


# FAM178B (T-14): sc-242730



## BACKGROUND

The second largest human chromosome, 2 consists of 237 million bases encoding over 1,400 genes and making up approximately 8% of the human genome. A number of genetic diseases are linked to genes on chromosome 2. Harlequin ichthyosis, a rare and morbid skin deformity, is associated with mutations in the ABCA12 gene. The lipid metabolic disorder sitosterolemia is associated with ABCG5 and ABCG8. An extremely rare recessive genetic disorder, Alström syndrome is due to mutations in the ALMS1 gene. Interestingly, chromosome 2 contains what appears to be a vestigial second centromere and vestigial telomeres which gives credence to the hypothesis that human chromosome 2 is the result of an ancient fusion of two ancestral chromosomes seen in modern form today in apes. The FAM178B gene product has been provisionally designated FAM178B pending further characterization.

## REFERENCES

1. Ijdo, J.W., Baldini, A., Ward, D.C., Reeders, S.T. and Wells, R.A. 1991. Origin of human chromosome 2: an ancestral telomere-telomere fusion. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 88: 9051-9055.
2. Avarello, R., Pedicini, A., Caiulo, A., Zuffardi, O. and Fraccaro, M. 1992. Evidence for an ancestral alploid domain on the long arm of human chromosome 2. Hum. Genet. 89: 247-249.
3. Hillier, L.W., Graves, T.A., Fulton, R.S., Fulton, L.A., Pepin, K.H., Minx, P., Wagner-McPherson, C., Layman, D., Wylie, K., Sekhon, M., Becker, M.C., Fewell, G.A., Delehaunty, K.D., Miner, T.L., Nash, W.E., Kremitzki, C., Oddy, L., Du, H., Sun, H., Bradshaw-Cordum, H., et al. 2005. Generation and annotation of the DNA sequences of human chromosomes 2 and 4. Nature 434: 724-731.
4. Thomas, A.C., Cullup, T., Norgett, E.E., Hill, T., Barton, S., Dale, B.A., Sprecher, E., Sheridan, E., Taylor, A.E., Wilroy, R.S., DeLozier, C., Burrows, N., Goodyear, H., Fleckman, P., Stephens, K.G., Mehta, L., Watson, R.M., Graham, R., Wolf, R., et al. 2006. ABCA12 is the major harlequin ichthyosis gene. J. Invest. Dermatol. 126: 2408-2413.
5. Akiyama, M., Sakai, K., Sato, T., McMillan, J.R., Goto, M., Sawamura, D. and Shimizu, H. 2007. Compound heterozygous ABCA12 mutations including a novel nonsense mutation underlie harlequin ichthyosis. Dermatology 215: 155-159.
6. Marshall, J.D., Beck, S., Maffei, P. and Naggert, J.K. 2007. Alström syndrome. Eur. J. Hum. Genet. 15: 1193-1202.
7. Marshall, J.D., Hinman, E.G., Collin, G.B., Beck, S., Cerqueira, R., Maffei, P., Milan, G., Zhang, W., Wilson, D.I., Hearn, T., Tavares, P., Vettor, R., Veronese, C., Martin, M., So, W.V., Nishina, P.M. and Naggert, J.K. 2007. Spectrum of ALMS1 variants and evaluation of genotype-phenotype correlations in Alström syndrome. Hum. Mutat. 28: 1114-1123.
8. Tabas, I. 2007. A two-carbon switch to sterol-induced autophagic death. Autophagy 3: 38-41.
9. Wang, D.Q. 2007. Regulation of intestinal cholesterol absorption. Annu. Rev. Physiol. 69: 221-248.

## CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: FAM178B (human) mapping to 2q11.2; Fam178b (mouse) mapping to 1 B.

## SOURCE

FAM178B (T-14) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping near the C-terminus of FAM178B of human origin.

## PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 µg IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-242730 P, (100 µg peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

## APPLICATIONS

FAM178B (T-14) is recommended for detection of FAM178B of mouse and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000); non cross-reactive with FAM178A.

FAM178B (T-14) is also recommended for detection of FAM178B in additional species, including canine.

Suitable for use as control antibody for FAM178B siRNA (h): sc-94317, FAM178B siRNA (m): sc-141610, FAM178B shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-94317-SH, FAM178B shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-141610-SH, FAM178B shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-94317-V and FAM178B shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-141610-V.

Molecular Weight of FAM178B: 94/14 kDa.

## RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluorescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

## STORAGE

Store at 4° C, \*\*DO NOT FREEZE\*\*. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

## RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.