SANTA CRUZ BIOTECHNOLOGY, INC.

PARS2 (D-16): sc-243740



The Power to Question

BACKGROUND

The fidelity of protein synthesis requires efficient discrimination of amino acid substrates by aminoacyl-tRNA synthetases. Aminoacyl-tRNA synthetases function to catalyze the aminoacylation of tRNAs by their corresponding amino acids, thus linking amino acids with tRNA-contained nucleotide triplets. PARS2 (prolyl-tRNA synthetase 2, mitochondrial), also known as MT-PRORS, is a 475 amino acid protein belonging to the class-II aminoacyl-tRNA synthetase family. Localized to the mitochondrial matrix, PARS2 utilizes ATP to catalyze the linking of L-proline and tRNA(Pro). PARS2 has been found to have no significant similarity to ProRS, its cytosolic counterpart.

REFERENCES

- Kaiser, E., Hu, B., Becher, S., Eberhard, D., Schray, B., Baack, M., Hameister, H. and Knippers, R. 1994. The human EPRS locus (formerly the QARS locus): a gene encoding a class I and a class II aminoacyl-tRNA synthetase. Genomics 19: 280-290.
- Rho, S.B., Lee, J.S., Jeong, E.J., Kim, K.S., Kim, Y.G. and Kim, S. 1998. A multifunctional repeated motif is present in human bifunctional tRNA synthetase. J. Biol. Chem. 273: 11267-11273.
- Quevillon, S., Robinson, J.C., Berthonneau, E., Siatecka, M. and Mirande, M. 1999. Macromolecular assemblage of aminoacyl-tRNA synthetases: identification of protein-protein interactions and characterization of a core protein. J. Mol. Biol. 285: 183-195.
- Jeong, E.J., Hwang, G.S., Kim, K.H., Kim, M.J., Kim, S. and Kim, K.S. 2000. Structural analysis of multifunctional peptide motifs in human bifunctional tRNA synthetase: identification of RNA-binding residues and functional implications for tandem repeats. Biochemistry 39: 15775-15782.
- Kang, J., Kim, T., Ko, Y.G., Rho, S.B., Park, S.G., Kim, M.J., Kwon, H.J. and Kim, S. 2000. Heat shock protein 90 mediates protein-protein interactions between human aminoacyl-tRNA synthetases. J. Biol. Chem. 275: 31682-31688.1
- Sang Lee, J., Gyu Park, S., Park, H., Seol, W., Lee, S. and Kim, S. 2002. Interaction network of human aminoacyl-tRNA synthetases and subunits of elongation factor 1 complex. Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun. 291: 158-164.
- Bonnefond, L., Fender, A., Rudinger-Thirion, J., Giegε, R., Florentz, C. and Sissler, M. 2005. Toward the full set of human mitochondrial aminoacyltRNA synthetases: characterization of AspRS and TyrRS. Biochemistry 44: 4805-4816.
- 8. Online Mendelian Inheritance in Man, OMIM™. 2008. Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD. MIM Number: 612036. World Wide Web URL: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/omim/

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: PARS2 (human) mapping to 1p32.3; Pars2 (mouse) mapping to 4 C7.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

SOURCE

PARS2 (D-16) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping within an internal region of PARS2 of human origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 μg IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-243740 P, (100 μ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

APPLICATIONS

PARS2 (D-16) is recommended for detection of PARS2 of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

PARS2 (D-16) is also recommended for detection of PARS2 in additional species, including equine, canine, bovine and porcine.

Suitable for use as control antibody for PARS2 siRNA (h): sc-78924, PARS2 siRNA (m): sc-152030, PARS2 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-78924-SH, PARS2 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-152030-SH, PARS2 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-78924-V and PARS2 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-152030-V.

Molecular Weight of PARS2: 53 kDa.

RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker[™] compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker[™] Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluo-rescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz[™] Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **D0 NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.