SANTA CRUZ BIOTECHNOLOGY, INC.

RHOBTB3 (S-18): sc-243981



BACKGROUND

The Rho subfamily of Ras-related GTPases controls multiple aspects of cell function, including cytoskeletal rearrangement, nuclear signaling and cell growth. RHOBTB1 (Rho-related BTB domain-containing protein 1) and RHOBTB3 (Rho-related BTB domain-containing protein 3) each contain two BTB (PO2) domains and belong to the RhoBTB subfamily of Rho GTPases. Members of the RhoBTB subfamily are evolutionarily conserved and are characterized by a proline-rich region, a GTPase domain and two tandem BTB repeats. While both RHOBTB1 and RHOBTB3 are expressed ubiquitously, RHOBTB1 is found at high levels in placenta, stomach, testis, kidney and skeletal muscle, whereas RHOBTB3 is found at high levels in neural and cardiac tissues. RHOBTB1 is thought to play a role in GTPase-mediated signaling and may participate in organization of the Actin filament system. Additionally, RHOBTB1 expression is decreased in head and neck carcinomas, suggesting a possible role for RHOBTB1 as a tumor suppressor.

REFERENCES

- Rivero, F., et al. 2001. The Dictyostelium discoideum family of Rho-related proteins. Nucleic Acids Res. 29: 1068-1079.
- Ramos, S., et al. 2002. Genomic organization and expression profile of the small GTPases of the RhoBTB family in human and mouse. Gene 298: 147-157.
- Aspenström, P., et al. 2004. Rho GTPases have diverse effects on the organization of the actin filament system. Biochem. J. 377: 327-337.
- 4. Vlahou, G., et al. 2006. Rho GTPase signaling in Dictyostelium discoideum: insights from the genome. Eur. J. Cell Biol. 85: 947-959.
- Beder, L.B., et al. 2006. Identification of a candidate tumor suppressor gene RHOBTB1 located at a novel allelic loss region 10q21 in head and neck cancer. J. Cancer Res. Clin. Oncol. 132: 19-27.
- Aspenström, P., et al. 2007. Taking Rho GTPases to the next level: the cellular functions of atypical Rho GTPases. Exp. Cell Res. 313: 3673-3679.
- 7. Boureux, A., et al. 2007. Evolution of the Rho family of ras-like GTPases in eukaryotes. Mol. Biol. Evol. 24: 203-216.
- 8. Berthold, J., et al. 2008. Rho GTPases of the RhoBTB subfamily and tumorigenesis. Acta Pharmacol. Sin. 29: 285-295.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: RHOBTB3 (human) mapping to 5q15; Rhobtb3 (mouse) mapping to 13 C1.

SOURCE

RHOBTB3 (S-18) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping within an internal region of RHOBTB3 of human origin.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

RODUCT

Each vial contains 200 μg lgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-243981 P, (100 μ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

APPLICATIONS

RHOBTB3 (S-18) is recommended for detection of RHOBTB3 of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 μ g per 100-500 μ g of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000); non cross-reactive with RHOBTB.

RHOBTB3 (S-18) is also recommended for detection of RHOBTB3 in additional species, including equine, canine, bovine and porcine.

Suitable for use as control antibody for RHOBTB3 siRNA (h): sc-91688, RHOBTB3 siRNA (m): sc-152860, RHOBTB3 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-91688-SH, RHOBTB3 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-152860-SH, RHOBTB3 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-91688-V and RHOBTB3 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-152860-V.

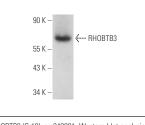
Molecular Weight of RHOBTB3: 69 kDa.

Positive Controls: rat heart extract: sc-2393.

RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker[™] compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker[™] Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz[™] Mounting Medium: sc-24941.





RHOBTB3 (S-18): sc-243981. Western blot analysis of RHOBTB3 expression in rat heart tissue extract.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.