SANTA CRUZ BIOTECHNOLOGY, INC.

CXorf51 (E-20): sc-246361



BACKGROUND

CXorf51 (chromosome X open reading frame 51) is a 108 amino acid uncharacterized protein encoded by a gene located on human chromosome X and exists as two alternatively spliced isoforms. Human chromosome X contains nearly 153 million base pairs and houses over 1,000 genes. In conjunction with chromosome Y, chromosome X is responsible for sex determination, as an X and a Y chromosome lead to normal male development, while two copies of an X chromosome lead to normal female development. There are a number of conditions related to an abnormal number and combination of sex chromosomes, some of which include Turner's syndrome, color blindness, hemophilia and Duchenne muscular dystrophy.

REFERENCES

- Givens, J.R., Wilroy, R.S., Summitt, R.L., Andersen, R.N., Wiser, W.L. and Fish, S.A. 1975. Features of Turner's syndrome in women with polycystic ovaries. Obstet. Gynecol. 45: 619-624.
- Bernardino-Sgherri, J., Flagiello, D. and Dutrillaux, B. 2002. Overall DNA methylation and chromatin structure of normal and abnormal X chromosomes. Cytogenet. Genome Res. 99: 85-91.
- 3. Ozçelik, T. 2002. Uncovering the complex mysteries of mosaicism. Nature 417: 588.
- Muntoni, F., Torelli, S. and Ferlini, A. 2003. Dystrophin and mutations: one gene, several proteins, multiple phenotypes. Lancet Neurol. 2: 731-740.
- 5. Deeb, S.S. 2005. The molecular basis of variation in human color vision. Clin. Genet. 67: 369-377.
- Bojesen, A., Kristensen, K., Birkebaek, N.H., Fedder, J., Mosekilde, L., Bennett, P., Laurberg, P., Frystyk, J., Flyvbjerg, A., Christiansen, J.S. and Gravholt, C.H. 2006. The metabolic syndrome is frequent in Klinefelter's syndrome and is associated with abdominal obesity and hypogonadism. Diabetes Care 29: 1591-1598.
- Hayashi, T., Kubo, A., Takeuchi, T., Gekka, T., Goto-Omoto, S. and Kitahara, K. 2006. Novel form of a single X-linked visual pigment gene in a unique dichromatic color-vision defect. Vis. Neurosci. 23: 411-417.
- Augui, S., Filion, G.J., Huart, S., Nora, E., Guggiari, M., Maresca, M., Stewart, A.F. and Heard, E. 2007. Sensing X chromosome pairs before X inactivation via a novel X-pairing region of the Xic. Science 318: 1632-1636.
- Rolle, U., Linse, B., Glasow, S., Sandig, K.R., Richter, T. and Till, H. 2007. Duodenal atresia in an infant with triple-X syndrome: a new associated malformation in 47,XXX. Birth Defects Res. Part A Clin. Mol. Teratol. 79: 612-613.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: CXorf51A/CXorf51B (human) mapping to Xq27.3.

SOURCE

CXorf51 (E-20) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping within an internal region of CXorf51 of human origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 μg lgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-246361 P, (100 μ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

APPLICATIONS

CXorf51 (E-20) is recommended for detection of CXorf51 and LOC100133053 of human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Molecular Weight of CXorf51: 14 kDa.

RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluo-rescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.