# GRAMD1A (C-17): sc-247076



The Power to Question

#### **BACKGROUND**

GRAMD1A (GRAM domain containing 1A) is a 724 amino acid single-pass membrane protein that contains one GRAM domain and exists as 3 alternatively spliced isoforms. The gene encoding GRAMD1A maps to human chromosome 19q13.11. Consisting of around 63 million bases with over 1,400 genes, chromosome 19 makes up over 2% of human genomic DNA. Chromosome 19 includes a diversity of interesting genes and is recognized for having the greatest gene density of the human chromosomes. It is the genetic home for a number of immunoglobulin superfamily members including the killer cell and leukocyte lg-like receptors, a number of ICAMs, the CEACAM and PSG family, and Fc $\alpha$  receptors. Key genes for eye color and hair color also map to chromosome 19. Peutz-Jeghers syndrome, spinocerebellar ataxia type 6, the stroke disorder CADASIL, hypercholesterolemia and Insulin-dependent diabetes have been linked to chromosome 19.

#### **REFERENCES**

- Olsen, A., Teglund, S., Nelson, D., Gordon, L., Copeland, A., Georgescu, A., Carrano, A. and Hammarström, S. 1994. Gene organization of the pregnancy-specific glycoprotein region on human chromosome 19: assembly and analysis of a 700-kb cosmid contig spanning the region. Genomics 23: 659-668.
- Teglund, S., Olsen, A., Khan, W.N., Frängsmyr, L. and Hammarström, S. 1994. The pregnancy-specific glycoprotein (PSG) gene cluster on human chromosome 19: fine structure of the 11 PSG genes and identification of 6 new genes forming a third subgroup within the carcinoembryonic antigen (CEA) family. Genomics 23: 669-684.
- Wang, L., Lin, S.H., Wu, W.G., Kemp, B.L., Walsh, G.L., Hong, W.K. and Mao, L. 2000. C-CAM1, a candidate tumor suppressor gene, is abnormally expressed in primary lung cancers. Clin. Cancer Res. 6: 2988-2993.
- Trowsdale, J., Barten, R., Haude, A., Stewart, C.A., Beck, S. and Wilson, M.J. 2001. The genomic context of natural killer receptor extended gene families. Immunol. Rev. 181: 20-38.
- Le Meur, N., Martin, C., Saugier-Veber, P., Joly, G., Lemoine, F., Moirot, H., Rossi, A., Bachy, B., Cabot, A., Joly, P. and Frεbourg, T. 2004. Complete germline deletion of the STK11 gene in a family with Peutz-Jeghers syndrome. Eur. J. Hum. Genet. 12: 415-418.
- 6. Leeb, T. and Müller, M. 2004. Comparative human-mouse-rat sequence analysis of the ICAM gene cluster on HSA 19p13.2 and a 185-kb porcine region from SSC 2q. Gene 343: 239-244.
- Barrow, A.D. and Trowsdale, J. 2008. The extended human leukocyte receptor complex: diverse ways of modulating immune responses. Immunol. Rev. 224: 98-123.

### **CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION**

Genetic locus: GRAMD1A (human) mapping to 19q13.11; Gramd1a (mouse) mapping to 7 B1.

## **SOURCE**

GRAMD1A (C-17) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping at the C-terminus of GRAMD1A of human origin.

#### **PRODUCT**

Each vial contains 200  $\mu g$  IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with <0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-247076 P, (100  $\mu$ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

#### **APPLICATIONS**

GRAMD1A (C-17) is recommended for detection of GRAMD1A of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000); non cross-reactive with GRAMD1B or GRAMD1C.

GRAMD1A (C-17) is also recommended for detection of GRAMD1A in additional species, including canine, bovine and porcine.

Suitable for use as control antibody for GRAMD1A siRNA (h): sc-97859, GRAMD1A siRNA (m): sc-145749, GRAMD1A shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-97859-SH, GRAMD1A shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-145749-SH, GRAMD1A shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-97859-V and GRAMD1A shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-145749-V.

Molecular Weight of GRAMD1A isoforms: 81/79/80 kDa.

### **RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS**

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluorescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

### **STORAGE**

Store at 4° C, \*\*DO NOT FREEZE\*\*. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

## **RESEARCH USE**

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

#### **PROTOCOLS**

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.

**Santa Cruz Biotechnology, Inc.** 1.800.457.3801 831.457.3801 **Europe** +00800 4573 8000 49 6221 4503 0 **www.scbt.com**