SANTA CRUZ BIOTECHNOLOGY, INC.

Histone cluster 1 H1B (N-15): sc-247158

SANTA CRUZ BIOTECHNOLOGY

The Power to Question

BACKGROUND

Eukaryotic histones are basic and water soluble nuclear proteins that form hetero-octameric nucleosome particles by wrapping 146 base pairs of DNA in a left-handed super-helical turn sequentially to form chromosomal fiber. Two molecules of each of the four core histones (H2A, H2B, H3, and H4) form the octamer; formed of two H2A-H2B dimers and two H3-H4 dimers, forming two nearly symmetrical halves by tertiary structure. Over 80% of nucleosomes contain the linker Histone H1, derived from an intronless gene, that interacts with linker DNA between nucleosomes and mediates compaction into higher order chromatin. Histones are subject to posttranslational modification by enzymes primarily on their N-terminal tails, but also in their globular domains. Such modifications include methylation, citrullination, acetylation, phosphorylation, sumoylation, ubiquitination and ADP-ribosylation. The Histone cluster 1 H1B gene is intronless and maps to a small histone gene cluster on human chromosome 6p22.1.

REFERENCES

1. Rupp, R.A., et al. 2005. Gene regulation by histone H1: new links to DNA methylation. Cell 123: 1178-1179.
2. Martin, C., et al. 2005. The diverse functions of histone lysine methylation. Nat. Rev. Mol. Cell. Biol. 6: 838-849.
3. Gunjan, A., et al. 2005. Regulation of histone synthesis and nucleosome assembly. Biochimie 87: 625-635.
4. Bode, A.M., et al. 2005. Inducible covalent posttranslational modification of Histone H3. Sci. STKE 2005: re4.
5. Bustin, M., et al. 2005. The dynamics of histone H1 function in chromatin. Mol. Cell 17: 617-620.
6. de la Cruz, X., et al. 2005. Do protein motifs read the histone code? Bioessays 27: 164-175.
7. Hake, S.B., et al. 2006. Histone H3 variants and their potential role in indexing mammalian genomes: the "H3 barcode hypothesis". Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 103: 6428-6435.
8. Nightingale, K.P., et al. 2006. Histone modifications: signalling receptors and potential elements of a heritable epigenetic code. Curr. Opin. Genet. Dev. 16: 125-136.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: HIST1H1B (human) mapping to 6p22.1.

SOURCE

Histone cluster 1 H1B (N-15) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping near the N-terminus of Histone cluster 1 H1B of human origin.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 µg IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-247158 P, (100 µg peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

APPLICATIONS

Histone cluster 1 H1B (N-15) is recommended for detection of Histone cluster 1 H1B of human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 µg per 100-500 µg of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000); non cross-reactive with other Histone cluster 1 H1 family members.

Suitable for use as control antibody for Histone cluster 1 H1B siRNA (h): sc-37968, Histone cluster 1 H1B shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-37968-SH and Histone cluster 1 H1B shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-37968-V.

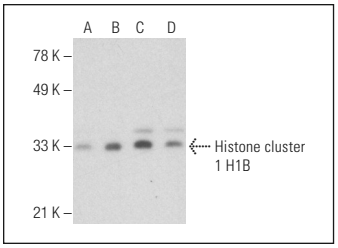
Molecular Weight of Histone cluster 1 H1B: 23 kDa.

Positive Controls: HeLa nuclear extract: sc-2120, K-562 nuclear extract: sc-2130 or Jurkat nuclear extract: sc-2132.

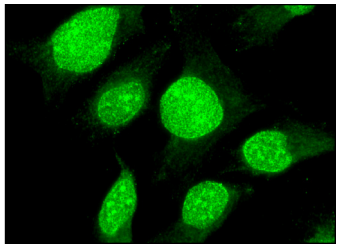
RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

DATA



Histone cluster 1 H1B (N-15): sc-247158. Western blot analysis of Histone cluster 1 H1B expression in HeLa (**A**), K-562 (**B**), Jurkat (**C**) and C32 (**D**) nuclear extracts.



Histone cluster 1 H1B (N-15): sc-247158. Immunofluorescence staining of methanol-fixed HeLa cells showing nuclear localization.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.