

BIG3 (S-20): sc-247302

BACKGROUND

KIAA1244, also known as ARFGEF3 and BIG3 is a 2,177 single-pass membrane protein that contains one SEC7 domain. KIAA1244 is post-translationally phosphorylated at serine residues 1,651 and 1,991. The gene encoding KIAA1244 maps to human chromosome 6, which contains around 1,200 genes within 170 million base pairs of sequence and comprises nearly 6% of the human genome. Deletion of a portion of the q arm of chromosome 6 is associated with early onset intestinal cancer, suggesting the presence of a cancer susceptibility locus. Porphyria cutanea tarda is associated with chromosome 6 through the HFE gene which, when mutated, predisposes an individual to developing this porphyria. Notably, the PARK2 gene, which is associated with Parkinson's disease, and the genes encoding the major histocompatibility complex proteins, which are key molecular components of the immune system and determine predisposition to rheumatic diseases, are also located on chromosome 6. Stickler syndrome, 21-hydroxylase deficiency and maple syrup urine disease are also associated with genes on chromosome 6. A bipolar disorder susceptibility locus has been identified on the q arm of chromosome 6.

REFERENCES

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2. Nakajima, D., et al. 2002. Construction of expression-ready cDNA clones for KIAA genes: manual curation of 330 KIAA cDNA clones. *DNA Res.* 9: 99-106.
3. Cesari, R., et al. 2003. Parkin, a gene implicated in autosomal recessive juvenile parkinsonism, is a candidate tumor suppressor gene on chromosome 6q25-q27. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 100: 5956-5961.
4. Bläker, H., et al. 2008. Recurrent deletions at 6q in early age of onset non-HNPCC- and non-FAP-associated intestinal carcinomas. Evidence for a novel cancer susceptibility locus at 6q14-q22. *Genes Chromosomes Cancer* 47: 159-164.
5. Daub, H., et al. 2008. Kinase-selective enrichment enables quantitative phosphoproteomics of the kinome across the cell cycle. *Mol. Cell* 31: 438-448.
6. Fan, J., et al. 2010. Linkage disequilibrium mapping of the chromosome 6q21-22.31 bipolar I disorder susceptibility locus. *Am. J. Med. Genet. B Neuropsychiatr. Genet.* 153B: 29-37.
7. Jalil, S., et al. 2010. Associations among behavior-related susceptibility factors in porphyria cutanea tarda. *Clin. Gastroenterol. Hepatol.* 8: 297-302.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: KIAA1244 (human) mapping to 6q23.3; D10Bwg1379e (mouse) mapping to 10 A3.

SOURCE

BIG3 (S-20) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping near the N-terminus of BIG3 of human origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 µg IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-247302 P, (100 µg peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

APPLICATIONS

BIG3 (S-20) is recommended for detection of BIG3 of human origin and KIAA1244 of mouse origin and the corresponding rat homolog by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

BIG3 (S-20) is also recommended for detection of BIG3 in additional species, including equine, canine and bovine.

Suitable for use as control antibody for BIG3 siRNA (h): sc-95585, KIAA1244 siRNA (m): sc-146452, BIG3 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-95585-SH, KIAA1244 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-146452-SH, BIG3 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-95585-V and KIAA1244 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-146452-V.

Molecular Weight of BIG3: 241 kDa.

RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluorescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, ****DO NOT FREEZE****. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.