

ARF (T-15): sc-26292

BACKGROUND

The ADP-ribosylation factor (ARF) protein family are structurally and functionally conserved members of the Ras superfamily of regulatory GTP-binding proteins. ARFs influence vesicle trafficking and signal transduction in eukaryotic cells. ARF-dependent regulatory mechanisms include the coordination of spectrin interactions with golgi membranes and the association of actin to the golgi via ρ family-dependent G-protein localization (Rac, CDC42) and WASP/Arp2/3 complexes. Additionally, ARFs play a central role in maintenance of organelle integrity, assembly of coat proteins, and activation of phospholipase D. The ARF proteins are categorized as class I (ARF1, ARF2, and ARF3), class II (ARF4 and ARF5) and class III (ARF6); members of each class share a common gene organization. The human ARF6 gene maps to chromosome 7q22.1, contains 5 exons and 4 introns, and encodes a 175 amino acid protein.

REFERENCES

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2. Amor, J.C., et al. 1994. Structure of the human ADP-ribosylation factor 1 complexed with GDP. *Nature* 372: 704-708.
3. Erickson, J.W., et al. 1996. Mammalian Cdc42 is a brefeldin A-sensitive component of the Golgi apparatus. *J. Biol. Chem.* 271: 26850-26854.
4. Godi, A., et al. 1998. ADP ribosylation factor regulates spectrin binding to the Golgi complex. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 95: 8607-8612.
5. Fucini, R.V., et al. 2000. Activated ADP-ribosylation factor assembles distinct pools of actin on Golgi membranes. *J. Biol. Chem.* 275: 18824-18829.
6. Wu, W.J., et al. 2000. The γ -subunit of the coatamer complex binds Cdc42 to mediate transformation. *Nature* 405: 800-804.
7. Fucini, R.V., et al. 2002. Golgi vesicle proteins are linked to the assembly of an actin complex defined by mAbp1. *Mol. Biol. Cell* 13: 621-631.
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SOURCE

ARF (T-15) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping within an internal region of ARF of human origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 μ g IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-26292 P, (100 μ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, ****DO NOT FREEZE****. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

APPLICATIONS

ARF (T-15) is recommended for detection of all ARF family members, TRIM23 and ARL1 of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500), immunohistochemistry (including paraffin-embedded sections) (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

ARF (T-15) is also recommended for detection of all ARF family members, TRIM23 and ARL1 in additional species, including equine, canine, bovine, porcine and avian.

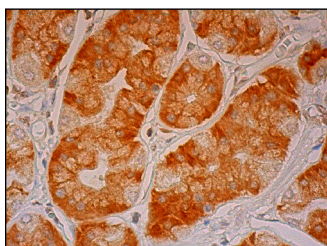
Molecular Weight of ARF: 21 kDa.

Positive Controls: HeLa whole cell lysate: sc-2200, Caki-1 cell lysate: sc-2224 or KNRK whole cell lysate: sc-2214.

RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker[™] compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker[™] Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluorescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz[™] Mounting Medium: sc-24941. 3) Immunohistochemistry: use ImmunoCruz[™]: sc-2053 or ABC: sc-2023 goat IgG Staining Systems.

DATA



ARF (T-15): sc-26292. Immunoperoxidase staining of formalin fixed, paraffin-embedded human upper stomach tissue showing cytoplasmic staining of glandular cells.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.