## SANTA CRUZ BIOTECHNOLOGY, INC.

# α<sub>1D</sub>-AR (F-12): sc-27099



## BACKGROUND

 $\alpha_{1D}$ -adrenergic receptors ( $\alpha_{1D}$ -ARs) couple to  $G_{q/11}$  and participate directly in sympathetic regulation of systemic blood pressure by vasoconstriction.  $\alpha_{1D}$ -AR can form hetero-oligomers with  $\alpha_{1B}$  receptors.  $\alpha_{1D}$ -AR transcripts are abundant in prostate and aorta.  $\alpha_{1A}$  adrenergic receptors ( $\alpha_{1A}$ -ARs) mediate actions in the sympathetic nervous system through the binding of the catecholamines, epinephrine and norepinephrine.  $\alpha_{1A}$ -adrenergic receptors couple to  $G_{q/11}$  and regulate blood pressure due to changes in vascular tone and cardiac output. Alternative splicing of this gene generates four isoforms with distinct C-termini, and the different expression profile of these subtypes produces distinct patterns of activation.  $\alpha_{1A}$ -AR transcripts are abundant in heart, brain, liver, and prostate.  $\alpha_{1A}$ -AR transcript sizes of 6.0, 4.0, 3.0, and 2.0 kb have been detected in liver.  $\alpha_{1A}$ -AR transcript sizes of 6.0, 4.0 kb transcripts have been detected in prostate.

## REFERENCES

- 1. Hausdorff, W.P., et al. 1990. Two kinases mediate agonist-dependent phosphorylation and desensitization of the  $\beta_2$ -adrenergic receptor. Symp. Soc. Exp. Biol. 44: 225-240.
- 2. Cotecchia, S., et al. 1990. Multiple second messenger pathways of  $\alpha$ -adrenergic receptor subtypes expressed in eukaryotic cells. J. Biol. Chem. 265: 63-69.
- 3. Bertin, B., et al. 1992. Functional expression of the human serotonin 5-HT1A receptor in *Escherichia coli*. Ligand binding properties and interaction with recombinant G protein  $\alpha$ -subunits. J. Biol. Chem. 267: 8200-8206.
- 4. Levy, F.O., et al. 1992. Molecular cloning of a human gene (S31) encoding a novel serotonin receptor mediating inhibition of adenylyl cyclase. FEBS Lett. 296: 201-206.
- 5. Weinberg, D.H., et al. 1994. Cloning, expression and characterization of human  $\alpha$  adrenergic receptors  $\alpha_{1a}$ ,  $\alpha_{1b}$  and  $\alpha_{1c}$ . Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun. 201: 1296-1304.

### CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: ADRA1D (human) mapping to 20p13.

### SOURCE

 $\alpha_{1D}\text{-}AR$  (F-12) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping within an extracellular domain of  $\alpha_{1D}\text{-}AR$  of human origin.

## PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200  $\mu g$  lgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-27099 P, (100  $\mu$ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

## **RESEARCH USE**

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

### APPLICATIONS

 $\alpha_{1D}$ -AR (F-12) is recommended for detection of  $\alpha_{1D}$ -AR of human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Suitable for use as control antibody for  $\alpha_{1D}$ -AR siRNA (h): sc-29620,  $\alpha_{1D}$ -AR shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-29620-SH and  $\alpha_{1D}$ -AR shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-29620-V.

Molecular Weight (predicted) of  $\alpha_{1D}$ -AR: 60 kDa.

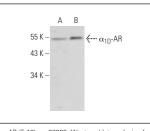
Molecular Weight (observed) of  $\alpha_{1D}$ -AR: 47 kDa.

Positive Controls: PC-3 cell lysate: sc-2220, A-431 whole cell lysate: sc-2201 or Hep G2 cell lysate: sc-2227.

## **RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS**

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker<sup>™</sup> compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker<sup>™</sup> Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluo-rescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz<sup>™</sup> Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

## DATA



 $\alpha_{1D}\text{-}AR$  (F-12): sc-27099. Western blot analysis of  $\alpha_{1D}\text{-}AR$  expression in PC-3 (A) and A-431 (B) whole cell lysates.

#### **STORAGE**

Store at 4° C, \*\*DO NOT FREEZE\*\*. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

## MONOS Satisfation Guaranteed

Try  $\alpha_{1D}$ -AR (F-10): sc-390884 or  $\alpha_{1D}$ -AR (B-6): sc-365559, our highly recommended monoclonal aternatives to  $\alpha_{1D}$ -AR (F-12).