

# PNK (F-3): sc-271505

## BACKGROUND

Bifunctional polynucleotide phosphatase/kinase (PNK), also referred to as polynucleotide kinase-3'-phosphatase, is a member of the DNA 3' phosphatase family. PNK is the protein expressed by the gene PNKP and contains a 3'-phosphatase domain with similarity to L-2-haloacid dehalogenases and a reported ATP binding site. PNK is a nuclear protein that is involved in DNA repair following damage caused by radiation or oxidation. The protein catalyzes the phosphorylation of DNA at the hydroxy termini but can also dephosphorylate its 3'-phosphate termini. The highest levels of expression of PNK occur in testis, pancreas, spleen, kidney and heart.

## REFERENCES

1. Jilani, A., et al. 1999. Molecular cloning of the human gene, PNKP, encoding a polynucleotide kinase 3'-phosphatase and evidence for its role in repair of DNA strand breaks caused by oxidative damage. *J. Biol. Chem.* 274: 24176-24186.
2. Karimi-Busheri, F., et al. 1999. Molecular characterization of a human DNA kinase. *J. Biol. Chem.* 274: 24187-24194.
3. Fanta, M., et al. 2001. Production, characterization, and epitope mapping of monoclonal antibodies against human polydeoxyribonucleotide kinase. *Hybridoma* 20: 237-242.
4. Meijer, M., et al. 2002. Pnk1, a DNA kinase/phosphatase required for normal response to DNA damage by gamma-radiation or camptothecin in *Schizosaccharomyces pombe*. *J. Biol. Chem.* 277: 4050-4055.

## CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: PNKP (human) mapping to 19q13.33; Pnkp (mouse) mapping to 7 B4.

## SOURCE

PNK (F-3) is a mouse monoclonal antibody specific for an epitope mapping between amino acids 457-477 near the C-terminus of PNK of human origin.

## PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 µg IgG<sub>2b</sub> kappa light chain in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

PNK (F-3) is available conjugated to agarose (sc-271505 AC), 500 µg/0.25 ml agarose in 1 ml, for IP; to HRP (sc-271505 HRP), 200 µg/ml, for WB, IHC(P) and ELISA; to either phycoerythrin (sc-271505 PE), fluorescein (sc-271505 FITC), Alexa Fluor<sup>®</sup> 488 (sc-271505 AF488), Alexa Fluor<sup>®</sup> 546 (sc-271505 AF546), Alexa Fluor<sup>®</sup> 594 (sc-271505 AF594) or Alexa Fluor<sup>®</sup> 647 (sc-271505 AF647), 200 µg/ml, for WB (RGB), IF, IHC(P) and FCM; and to either Alexa Fluor<sup>®</sup> 680 (sc-271505 AF680) or Alexa Fluor<sup>®</sup> 790 (sc-271505 AF790), 200 µg/ml, for Near-Infrared (NIR) WB, IF and FCM.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-271505 P, (100 µg peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% stabilizer protein).

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## APPLICATIONS

PNK (F-3) is recommended for detection of PNK of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:100, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 µg per 100-500 µg of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500), immunohistochemistry (including paraffin-embedded sections) (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Suitable for use as control antibody for PNK siRNA (h): sc-44826, PNK siRNA (m): sc-45370, PNK shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-44826-SH, PNK shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-45370-SH, PNK shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-44826-V and PNK shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-45370-V.

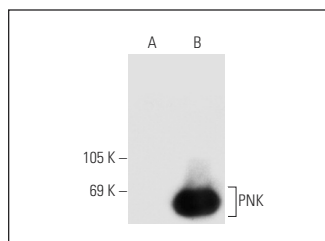
Molecular Weight of PNK: 60 kDa.

Positive Controls: HeLa nuclear extract: sc-2120, PC-3 nuclear extract: sc-2152 or PNK (h): 293T Lysate: sc-115119.

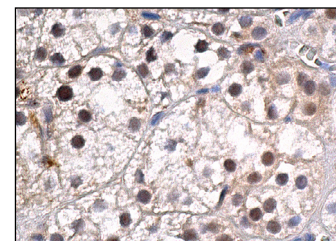
## RECOMMENDED SUPPORT REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use m-IgGκ BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-IgGκ BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz Marker<sup>™</sup> Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, UltraCruz<sup>®</sup> Blocking Reagent: sc-516214 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use m-IgGκ BP-FITC: sc-516140 or m-IgGκ BP-PE: sc-516141 (dilution range: 1:50-1:200) with UltraCruz<sup>®</sup> Mounting Medium: sc-24941 or UltraCruz<sup>®</sup> Hard-set Mounting Medium: sc-359850. 4) Immunohistochemistry: use m-IgGκ BP-HRP: sc-516102 with DAB, 50X: sc-24982 and Immunohistomount: sc-45086, or Organo/Limonene Mount: sc-45087.

## DATA



PNK (F-3): sc-271505. Western blot analysis of PNK expression in non-transfected: sc-117752 (A) and human PNK transfected: sc-115119 (B) 293T whole cell lysates.



PNK (F-3): sc-271505. Immunoperoxidase staining of formalin fixed, paraffin-embedded human adrenal gland tissue showing nuclear staining of glandular cells.

## STORAGE

Store at 4° C, \*\*DO NOT FREEZE\*\*. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

## RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.