

p19 INK4D (E-3): sc-271566

BACKGROUND

The normal progression of cells through the cell cycle is under the control of the cyclin dependent protein kinases Cdk4 and Cdk6, which are subject to inhibition by the mitotic inhibitory protein, p16 INK4A. Isolated members of the p16 INK4A family have been designated p15 INK4B, p18 INK4C and p19 INK4D. p15 INK4B expression is upregulated approximately 30-fold in TGF β -treated human keratinocytes, suggesting that p15 INK4B may function as an effector of TGF β -mediated cell cycle arrest through inhibition of Cdk4 and Cdk6 kinases. The gene encoding p15 INK4B has been mapped to chromosome 9p21.3 at a position adjacent to the p16 INK4A gene, at a site of frequent chromosomal abnormality in human tumors. Two p16 INK4A-related proteins, p19 INK4D and p18 INK4C, specifically inhibit the kinase activities of Cdk4 and Cdk6 but do not affect those of cyclin E-Cdk2, cyclin A-Cdk2 or cyclin B-Cdc2 complexes. p19 INK4D is expressed at maximal level during S phase, while overexpression of p19 INK4D leads to G₁ arrest.

REFERENCES

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- Kamb, A., et al. 1994. A cell cycle regulator potentially involved in genesis of many tumor types. *Science* 264: 436-440.
- Hannon, G.J., et al. 1994. p15 INK4B is a potential effector of TGF β -induced cell cycle arrest. *Nature* 371: 257-261.
- Guan, K.L., et al. 1994. Growth suppression by p18, a p16 INK4/MTS1 and p14 INK4B/Mts2-related Cdk6 inhibitor, correlates with wild-type pRb function. *Genes Dev.* 8: 2939-2952.
- Hussussian, C.J., et al. 1994. Germline p16 mutations in familial melanoma. *Nat. Genet.* 8: 15.
- Cairns, P., et al. 1994. Rates of p16 (Mts1) mutations in primary tumors with 9p loss. *Science* 265: 415-417.
- Hirai, H., et al. 1995. Novel INK4 proteins, p19 and p18, are specific inhibitors of the cyclin D-dependent kinases Cdk4 and Cdk6. *Mol. Cell Biol.* 15: 2672-2681.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: Cdkn2d (mouse) mapping to 9 A3.

SOURCE

p19 INK4D (E-3) is a mouse monoclonal antibody specific for an epitope mapping between amino acids 124-154 at the C-terminus of p19 INK4D of mouse origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 μ g IgG_{2a} kappa light chain in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-271566 P, (100 μ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% stabilizer protein).

APPLICATIONS

p19 INK4D (E-3) is recommended for detection of p19 INK4D of mouse and rat origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:100, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 μ g per 100-500 μ g of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Suitable for use as control antibody for p19 INK4D siRNA (m): sc-36147, p19 INK4D shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-36147-SH and p19 INK4D shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-36147-V.

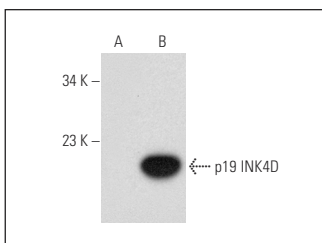
Molecular Weight of p19 INK4D: 19 kDa.

Positive Controls: p19 INK4D (m): 293T Lysate: sc-122302 or NIH/3T3 whole cell lysate: sc-2210.

RECOMMENDED SUPPORT REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use m-IgG κ BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-IgG κ BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, UltraCruz® Blocking Reagent: sc-516214 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use m-IgG κ BP-FITC: sc-516140 or m-IgG κ BP-PE: sc-516141 (dilution range: 1:50-1:200) with UltraCruz® Mounting Medium: sc-24941 or UltraCruz® Hard-set Mounting Medium: sc-359850.

DATA



p19 INK4D (E-3): sc-271566. Western blot analysis of p19 INK4D expression in non-transfected: sc-117752 (A) and mouse p19 INK4D transfected: sc-122302 (B) 293T whole cell lysates.

SELECT PRODUCT CITATIONS

- Huang, Y., et al. 2015. Biological effects of pyrroloquinoline quinone on liver damage in Bmi-1 knockout mice. *Exp. Ther. Med.* 10: 451-458.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.