# PDE9A (E-2): sc-271754



The Power to Question

## **BACKGROUND**

Phosphodiesterases (PDEs) also designated cyclic nucleotide phosphodiesterases, are important for the downregulation of the intracellular level of the second messenger cyclic adenosine monophosphate (cAMP) by hydrolyzing cAMP to 5'AMP. Phosphodiesterase 9A (PDE9A) is a 593 amino acid protein that plays a role in signal transduction via regulation of the intracellular concentration of cyclic nucleotides and has a high affinity for cGMP. There are 15 known isoforms of PDE9A. It is expressed in various tissues including testis, brain, small intestine, skeletal muscle, heart, lung, thymus, spleen, placenta, kidney, liver, pancreas, ovary and prostate. Highest levels of PDE9A expression occur in brain, kidney, spleen, colon, heart and colon, while there is no detection of PDE9A in blood. PDE9A is composed of an N-terminal regulatory domain and a C-terminal catalytic domain containing two possible divalent metal sites. It may be implicated in affective bipolar disorder.

## **REFERENCES**

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- Soderling, S.H., et al. 1998. Identification and characterization of a novel family of cyclic nucleotide phosphodiesterases. J. Biol. Chem. 273: 15553-15558.
- Fisher, D.A., et al. 1998. Isolation and characterization of PDE9A, a novel human cGMP-specific phosphodiesterase. J. Biol. Chem. 273: 15559-15564.
- 4. Guipponi, M., et al. 1998. Identification and characterization of a novel cyclic nucleotide phosphodiesterase gene (PDE9A) that maps to 21q22.3: alternative splicing of mRNA transcripts, genomic structure and sequence. Hum. Genet. 103: 386-392.
- 5. Rentero, C., et al. 2003. Identification and distribution of different mRNA variants produced by differential splicing in the human phosphodiesterase 9A gene. Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun. 301: 686-692.
- Wang, P., et al. 2003. Identification and characterization of a new human type 9 cGMP-specific phosphodiesterase splice variant (PDE9A5). Differential tissue distribution and subcellular localization of PDE9A variants. Gene 314: 15-27.
- Huai, Q., et al. 2004. Crystal structure of phosphodiesterase 9 shows orientation variation of inhibitor 3-isobutyl-1-methylxanthine binding. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 101: 9624-9629.

# CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: PDE9A (human) mapping to 21q22.3.

# **SOURCE**

PDE9A (E-2) is a mouse monoclonal antibody raised against amino acids 424-593 mapping at the C-terminus of PDE9A of human origin.

## **PRODUCT**

Each vial contains 200  $\mu g$   $lgG_{2a}$  kappa light chain in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

#### **APPLICATIONS**

PDE9A (E-2) is recommended for detection of PDE9A of human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:100, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 µg per 100-500 µg of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Suitable for use as control antibody for PDE9A siRNA (h): sc-61313, PDE9A shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-61313-SH and PDE9A shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-61313-V.

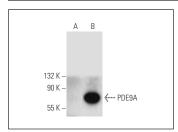
Molecular Weight of PDE9A: 69 kDa.

Positive Controls: PDE9A (h2): 293 Lysate: sc-158830.

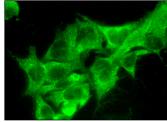
# **RECOMMENDED SUPPORT REAGENTS**

To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use m-lgG $\kappa$  BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-lgG $\kappa$  BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz Marker<sup>TM</sup> Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, UltraCruz<sup>®</sup> Blocking Reagent: sc-516214 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use m-lgG $\kappa$  BP-FITC: sc-516140 or m-lgG $\kappa$  BP-PE: sc-516141 (dilution range: 1:50-1:200) with UltraCruz<sup>®</sup> Mounting Medium: sc-24941 or UltraCruz<sup>®</sup> Hard-set Mounting Medium: sc-359850.

## **DATA**



PDE9A (E-2): sc-271754. Western blot analysis of PDE9A expression in non-transfected: sc-110760 (A) and human PDE9A transfected: sc-158830 (B) 293 whole cell lysates.



PDE9A (E-2): sc-271754. Immunofluorescence staining of formalin-fixed Hep G2 cells showing cytoplasmic localization.

# **STORAGE**

Store at 4° C, \*\*DO NOT FREEZE\*\*. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

# **RESEARCH USE**

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

#### **PROTOCOLS**

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.