

galectin-4 (H-8): sc-271857

BACKGROUND

Galectins are a family of soluble β -galactoside-binding animal lectins that modulate cell-to-cell adhesion and cell-to-extracellular matrix (ECM) interactions and play a role in tumor progression, pre-mRNA splicing and apoptosis. One member of this family, galectin-4, also known as Gal-4, L36 or LGALS4, maps to human chromosome 19q13.2. The galectin-4 protein is composed of 323 amino acids and contains two homologous carbohydrate recognition domains (CRD) and all amino acids typically conserved in the galectin family. Expression of galectin-4 correlates with the malignant potential of human hepatocellular carcinoma (HCC) and is differentially regulated depending on cell-cell contact, serum growth factors, cell growth and cell differentiation status. Galectin-4 expression is detected in epithelial cells of the colon, rectum and intestine, and in HT29 and LS174T cell lines. Galectin-4 is underexpressed in colorectal cancer and is preferentially upregulated in cells prone to peritoneal dissemination.

REFERENCES

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- Chiu, M.L., et al. 1994. An adherens junction protein is a member of the family of lactose-binding lectins. *J. Biol. Chem.* 269: 31770-31776.
- Rechreche, H., et al. 1997. Cloning and expression of the mRNA of human galectin-4, an S-type lectin downregulated in colorectal cancer. *Eur. J. Biochem.* 248: 225-230.
- Gitt, M.A., et al. 1998. Galectin-4 and galectin-6 are two closely related lectins expressed in mouse gastrointestinal tract. *J. Biol. Chem.* 273: 2954-2960.
- Kondoh, N., et al. 1999. Identification and characterization of genes associated with human hepatocellular carcinogenesis. *Cancer Res.* 59: 4990-4996.
- Shimonishi, T., et al. 2001. Expression of endogenous galectin-1 and galectin-3 in intrahepatic cholangiocarcinoma. *Hum. Pathol.* 32: 302-310.
- Hippo, Y., et al. 2001. Differential gene expression profiles of scirrhous gastric cancer cells with high metastatic potential to peritoneum or lymph nodes. *Cancer Res.* 61: 889-895.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: LGALS4 (human) mapping to 19q13.2.

SOURCE

galectin-4 (H-8) is a mouse monoclonal antibody specific for an epitope mapping between amino acids 171-211 within an internal region of galectin-4 of human origin.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, ****DO NOT FREEZE****. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 μ g IgG₁ kappa light chain in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-271857 P, (100 μ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% stabilizer protein).

APPLICATIONS

galectin-4 (H-8) is recommended for detection of galectin-4 of human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:100, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 μ g per 100-500 μ g of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Suitable for use as control antibody for galectin-4 siRNA (h): sc-37102, galectin-4 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-37102-SH and galectin-4 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-37102-V.

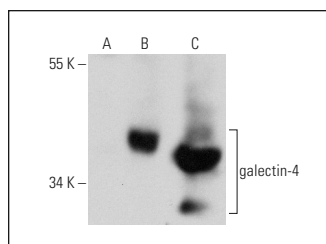
Molecular Weight of galectin-4: 36 kDa.

Positive Controls: T84 whole cell lysate: sc-364797, human colon extract: sc-363757 or galectin-4 (h): 293T Lysate: sc-114260.

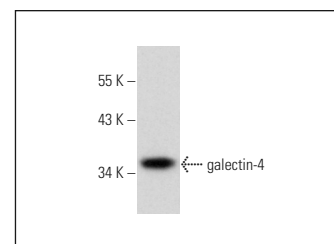
RECOMMENDED SUPPORT REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use m-IgG κ BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-IgG κ BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, UltraCruz® Blocking Reagent: sc-516214 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use m-IgG κ BP-FITC: sc-516140 or m-IgG κ BP-PE: sc-516141 (dilution range: 1:50-1:200) with UltraCruz® Mounting Medium: sc-24941 or UltraCruz® Hard-set Mounting Medium: sc-359850.

DATA



galectin-4 (H-8): sc-271857. Western blot analysis of galectin-4 expression in non-transfected 293T: sc-117752 (A), human galectin-4 transfected 293T: sc-114260 (B) and T84 (C) whole cell lysates.



galectin-4 (H-8): sc-271857. Western blot analysis of galectin-4 expression in human colon tissue extract.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.