# SANTA CRUZ BIOTECHNOLOGY, INC.

# SO (N-20): sc-27308



## BACKGROUND

Sulfite oxidase (SO), a homodimeric protein that localizes to the intermembrane space of mitochondria, catalyzes the oxidation of sulfite to sulfate, the terminal reaction in the oxidative degradation of the sulfur amino acids cysteine and methionine. Genetic deficiency of SO contributes to neurological abnormalities and often leads to death at an early age. Mutation of Arginine 160 in humans decreases the intramolecular electron transfer (IET) rate, which contributes to the fatality of this genetic disorder. Also, the Tyrosine 343 residue in humans plays an important role in both substrate binding and oxidation of sulfite by SO. The human SO gene maps to chromosome 12, and shows high expression in liver, kidney, skeletal muscle, heart, placenta and brain.

#### REFERENCES

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- Garrett, R.M., et al. 1998. Human sulfite oxidase R1600: identification of the mutation in a sulfite oxidase-deficient patient and expression and characterization of the mutant enzyme. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 95: 6394-6398.
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- 4. Feng, C., et al. 2003. Essential role of conserved arginine 160 in intramolecular electron transfer in human sulfite oxidase. Biochemistry 42: 12235-12242.
- Sass, J. O., et al. 2004. New approaches towards laboratory diagnosis of isolated sulphite oxidase deficiency. Ann. Clin. Biochem. 41: 157-159.
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#### CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: SUOX (human) mapping to 12q13.2; Suox (mouse) mapping to 10 D3.

#### SOURCE

SO (N-20) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping near the N-terminus of SO of human origin.

## **STORAGE**

Store at 4° C, \*\*DO NOT FREEZE\*\*. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

#### PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200  $\mu g$  lgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-27308 P, (100  $\mu$ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

## **APPLICATIONS**

SO (N-20) is recommended for detection of precursor and mature SO of mouse and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 µg per 100-500 µg of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Suitable for use as control antibody for SO siRNA (h): sc-44404 and SO siRNA (m): sc-44405.

Molecular Weight of SO: 55 kDa.

Positive Controls: mouse liver extract: sc-2256.

# **RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS**

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

## DATA



SO (N-20): sc-27308. Western blot analysis of SO expression in mouse liver tissue extract.

# **RESEARCH USE**

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

#### PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.