

# BAF (N-16): sc-27836

## BACKGROUND

Barrier-to-autointegration factor (BAF) binds non-specifically to double stranded DNA, possibly to play a role in tissue- or cell type-specific gene expression by interacting with different homeodomain transcription factors. BAF compresses chromatin structure and interacts with the LEM domain of nuclear proteins to play a crucial role in membrane recruitment and chromatin decondensation during nuclear assembly. Additionally, retroviruses like HIV-1 incorporate BAF from host cells into preintegration complexes (PICs) to prevent autointegration of retroviral DNA and thereby promote integration of retroviral DNA into the host chromosome.

## REFERENCES

1. Cai, M., et al. 1998. Solution structure of the cellular factor BAF responsible for protecting retroviral DNA from autointegration. *Nat. Struct. Biol.* 5: 903-909.
2. Lee, K.K., et al. 2001. Distinct functional domains in emerin bind lamin A and DNA-bridging protein BAF. *J. Cell Sci.* 114: 4567-4573.
3. Haraguchi, T., et al. 2001. BAF is required for emerin assembly into the reforming nuclear envelope. *J. Cell Sci.* 114: 4575-4585.
4. Wang, X., et al. 2002. Barrier to autointegration factor interacts with the cone-rod homeobox and represses its transactivation function. *J. Biol. Chem.* 277: 43288-43300.
5. Segura-Totten, M., et al. 2002. Barrier-to-autointegration factor: major roles in chromatin decondensation and nuclear assembly. *J. Cell Biol.* 158: 475-485.
6. Mansharamani, M., et al. 2003. Barrier-to-autointegration factor BAF binds p55 G<sub>α</sub> and matrix and is a host component of human immunodeficiency virus type 1 virions. *J. Virol.* 77: 13084-13092.
7. Forne, I., et al. 2003. Identification of the autoantigen HB as the barrier-to-autointegration factor. *J. Biol. Chem.* 278: 50641-50644.

## CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: BANF1 (human) mapping to 11q13.1; Banf1 (mouse) mapping to 19 A.

## SOURCE

BAF (N-16) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping at the N-terminus of barrier-to-autointegration factor of human origin.

## PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 µg IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin. Also available as TransCruz reagent for Gel Supershift and ChIP applications, sc-27836 X, 200 µg/0.1 ml.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-27836 P, (100 µg peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

## RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

## APPLICATIONS

BAF (N-16) is recommended for detection of barrier-to-autointegration factor of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

BAF (N-16) is also recommended for detection of barrier-to-autointegration factor in additional species, including equine, canine, bovine and porcine.

Suitable for use as control antibody for BAF siRNA (h): sc-43627, BAF siRNA (m): sc-44804, BAF shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-43627-SH, BAF shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-44804-SH, BAF shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-43627-V and BAF shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-44804-V.

BAF (N-16) X TransCruz antibody is recommended for Gel Supershift and ChIP applications.

Molecular Weight of BAF: 10 kDa.

Positive Controls: Jurkat whole cell lysate: sc-2204 or HeLa nuclear extract: sc-2120.

## RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluorescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

## STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **\*\*DO NOT FREEZE\*\***. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

## PROTOCOLS

See our web site at [www.scbt.com](http://www.scbt.com) or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.

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Try **BAF (A-11): sc-166324**, our highly recommended monoclonal alternative to BAF (N-16).