

# HoxB1 (H-170): sc-28603

## BACKGROUND

HOX genes play a fundamental role in the development of the vertebrate central nervous system, heart, axial skeleton, limbs, gut, urogenital tract and external genitalia. The homeobox gene Hoxb-1 is critical to hindbrain development and has phenotypic features frequently observed in autism. Analysis of expression and targeted disruption of Hoxb-1 demonstrates that it is also essential for patterning progenitor cells along the entire DV axis of rhombomere 4 (r4). Hoxb-1 maintains this function by acting very early during hindbrain neurogenesis to specify effectors of the sonic hedgehog and Mash1 signaling pathways. Hoxb2 is a homeodomain protein important in neural development that is also expressed during erythropoiesis, hindbrain development and normal human adult lung development. Hoxb2 may modulate the amount of gamma-globin mRNA expressed during development and differentiation. In addition, Hoxb2 plays an important role in the patterning of hindbrain and pharyngeal arches in the zebrafish.

## REFERENCES

1. Yan, Y.L., et al. 1998. Ectopic expression of HoxB2 after retinoic acid treatment or mRNA injection: disruption of hindbrain and craniofacial morphogenesis in zebrafish embryos. *Dev. Dyn.* 213: 370-385.
2. Case, S.S., et al. 1999. The  $\gamma$ PE complex contains both SATB1 and HoxB2 and has positive and negative roles in human gamma-globin gene regulation. *DNA Cell Biol.* 18: 805-817.
3. Ingram, J.L., et al. 2000. Discovery of allelic variants of HoxA1 and HoxB1: genetic susceptibility to autism spectrum disorders. *Teratology* 62: 393-405.
4. Gaufo, G.O., et al. 2000. HoxB1 controls effectors of Sonic hedgehog and Mash1 signaling pathways. *Development* 127: 5343-5354.
5. Goodman, F.R., et al. 2001. Human HOX gene mutations. *Clin. Genet.* 59: 1-11.
6. Golpon, H.A., et al. 2001. HOX genes in human lung: altered expression in primary pulmonary hypertension and emphysema. *Am. J. Pathol.* 158: 955-966.

## CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: HOXB1 (human) mapping to 17q21.32; Hoxb1 (mouse) mapping to 11 D.

## SOURCE

HoxB1 (H-170) is a rabbit polyclonal antibody raised against amino acids 11-180 mapping near the N-terminus of HoxB1 of human origin.

## PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200  $\mu$ g IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Available as TransCruz reagent for Gel Supershift and ChIP applications, sc-28603 X, 200  $\mu$ g/0.1 ml.

## RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

## APPLICATIONS

HoxB1 (H-170) is recommended for detection of HoxB1 of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2  $\mu$ g per 100-500  $\mu$ g of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

HoxB1 (H-170) is also recommended for detection of HoxB1 in additional species, including equine and porcine.

Suitable for use as control antibody for HoxB1 siRNA (h): sc-38686, HoxB1 siRNA (m): sc-38687, HoxB1 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-38686-SH, HoxB1 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-38687-SH, HoxB1 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-38686-V and HoxB1 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-38687-V.

HoxB1 (H-170) X TransCruz antibody is recommended for Gel Supershift and ChIP applications.

Molecular Weight of HoxB1: 38 kDa.

Positive Controls: A-431 nuclear extract: sc-2122.

## RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use goat anti-rabbit IgG-HRP: sc-2004 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker<sup>™</sup> compatible goat anti-rabbit IgG-HRP: sc-2030 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker<sup>™</sup> Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use goat anti-rabbit IgG-FITC: sc-2012 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or goat anti-rabbit IgG-TR: sc-2780 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz<sup>™</sup> Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

## STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **\*\*DO NOT FREEZE\*\***. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

## PROTOCOLS

See our web site at [www.scbt.com](http://www.scbt.com) or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.