SANTA CRUZ BIOTECHNOLOGY, INC.

GluR-5/6/7 (M-270): sc-28797



BACKGROUND

Glutamate receptors mediate most excitatory neurotransmission in the brain and play an important role in neural plasticity, neural development and neurodegeneration. Ionotropic glutamate receptors are categorized into NMDA receptors and kainate/AMPA receptors, both of which contain glutamategated, cation-specific ion channels. Kainate/AMPA receptors are co-localized with NMDA receptors in many synapses and consist of seven structurally related subunits designated GluR-1 to -7. The kainate/AMPA receptors are primarily responsible for the fast excitatory neurotransmission by glutamate, whereas the NMDA receptors are functionally characterized by a slow kinetic and a high permeability for Ca²⁺ ions. The NMDA receptors consist of five subunits: ε 1, 2, 3, 4 and one ζ subunit. The ζ subunit is expressed throughout the brainstem, whereas the four ε subunits display limited distribution.

REFERENCES

- 1. Choi, D.W., et al. 1990. The role of glutamate neurotoxicity in hypoxicischemic neuronal death. Annu. Rev. Neurosci. 13: 171-182.
- Stern, P., et al. 1992. Fast and slow components of unitary EPSCs on stellate cells elicited by focal stimulation in slices of rat visual cortex. J. Physiol. 449: 247-278.
- Nakanishi, S. 1992. Molecular diversity of glutamate receptors and implications for brain function. Science 258: 597-603.
- Bliss, T.V., et al. 1993. A synaptic model of memory: long-term potentiation in the hippocampus. Nature 361: 31-39.
- Hollmann, M., et al. 1994. Cloned glutamate receptors. Annu. Rev. Neurosci. 17: 31-108.

SOURCE

GluR-5/6/7 (M-270) is a rabbit polyclonal antibody raised against amino acids 31-300 mapping within an extracellular domain of GluR-5 of mouse origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 μg IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

APPLICATIONS

GluR-5/6/7 (M-270) is recommended for detection of GluR-5, GluR-6 and GluR-7 of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 μ g per 100-500 μ g of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

GluR-5/6/7 (M-270) is also recommended for detection of GluR-5, GluR-6 and GluR-7 in additional species, including equine, canine, bovine, porcine and avian.

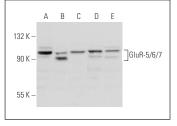
Molecular Weight of GluR-5/6/7: 100-115 kDa.

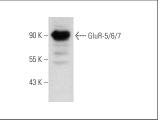
Positive Controls: EOC 20 whole cell lysate: sc-364187, HeLa whole cell lysate: sc-2200 or Jurkat whole cell lysate: sc-2204.

RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use goat anti-rabbit IgG-HRP: sc-2004 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker[™] compatible goat anti-rabbit IgG-HRP: sc-2030 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker[™] Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use goat anti-rabbit IgG-FITC: sc-2012 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or goat anti-rabbit IgG-TR: sc-2780 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz[™] Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

DATA





GluR-5/6/7 (M-270): sc-28797. Western blot analysis of GluR-5/6/7 expression in HeLa (**A**), A-431 (**B**), Jurkat (**C**), A549 (**D**) and U-251-MG (**E**) whole cell lysates. GluR-5/6/7 (M-270): sc-28797. Western blot analysis of GluR-5/6/7 expression in EOC 20 whole cell lysate.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.



Try **GluR-5 (E-12): sc-393420**, our highly recommended monoclonal alternative to GluR-5/6/7 (M-270).