

CD32 (FL-285): sc-28842

BACKGROUND

CD32 (also designated Fc γ RII) is a low affinity receptor for the Fc fragment of aggregated IgG. CD32 is responsible for the clearance of immunocomplexes by macrophages and also plays an important role in the regulation of antibody production by B cells. IgG can noncooperatively bind either one or two highly glycosylated CD32 molecules, and this binding delivers a negative signal for B cells. CD32 exists as several isoforms that are produced by alternative splicing of three distinct genes, A, B, and C. These isoforms are designated Fc γ RIIA, Fc γ RIIB1, Fc γ RIIB3, and Fc γ RIIC. All isoforms are present on monocytes, placental trophoblasts and endothelial cells. In addition, the Fc γ RIIB forms are present on B lymphocytes, and the Fc γ RIIA and Fc γ RIIC forms are found on neutrophils.

REFERENCES

1. Bijsterbosch, M.K., et al. 1985. Crosslinking of surface immunoglobulin and Fc receptors on B lymphocytes inhibits stimulation of inositol phospholipid breakdown via the antigen receptors. *J. Exp. Med.* 162: 1825-1836.
2. Stuart, S.G., et al. 1989. Human IgG Fc receptor (hFcRII; CD32) exists as multiple isoforms in macrophages, lymphocytes and IgG-transporting placental epithelium. *EMBO J.* 8: 3657-3666.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: FCGR2B (human) mapping to 1q23.3; Fcgr2b (mouse) mapping to 1 H3.

SOURCE

CD32 (FL-285) is a rabbit polyclonal antibody raised against amino acids 1-200 mapping at the N-terminus of CD32 of rat origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 μ g IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

APPLICATIONS

CD32 (FL-285) is recommended for detection of CD32 of rat origin, Fc γ RIIb of mouse origin and, to a lesser extent, CD32-B of human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 μ g per 100-500 μ g of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500), immunohistochemistry (including paraffin-embedded sections) (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Suitable for use as control antibody for CD32 siRNA (h): sc-42772, Fc γ RIIb siRNA (m): sc-42773, CD32 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-42772-SH, Fc γ RIIb shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-42773-SH, CD32 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-42772-V and Fc γ RIIb shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-42773-V.

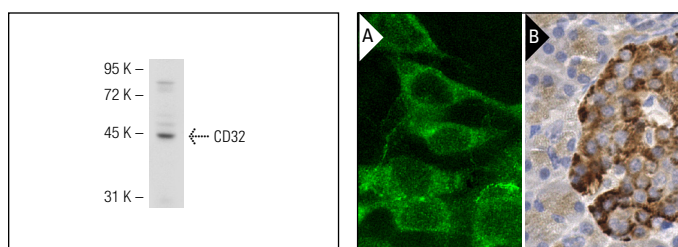
Molecular Weight of CD32: 40 kDa.

Positive Controls: U-698-M whole cell lysate: sc-364799.

RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use goat anti-rabbit IgG-HRP: sc-2004 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker[™] compatible goat anti-rabbit IgG-HRP: sc-2030 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker[™] Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use goat anti-rabbit IgG-FITC: sc-2012 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or goat anti-rabbit IgG-TR: sc-2780 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz[™] Mounting Medium: sc-24941. 4) Immunohistochemistry: use ImmunoCruz[™]: sc-2051 or ABC: sc-2018 rabbit IgG Staining Systems.

DATA



CD32 (FL-285): sc-28842. Western blot analysis of CD32 expression in U-698-M whole cell lysate.

CD32 (FL-285): sc-28842. Immunofluorescence staining of methanol-fixed NIH/3T3 cells showing cytoplasmic localization (A). Immunoperoxidase staining of formalin fixed, paraffin-embedded human pancreas tissue showing cytoplasmic staining of Islets of Langerhans (B).

SELECT PRODUCT CITATIONS

1. Panchanathan, R., et al. 2011. Aim2 deficiency in mice suppresses the expression of the inhibitory Fc γ receptor (Fc γ RIIB) through the induction of the IFN-inducible p202, a lupus susceptibility protein. *J. Immunol.* 186: 6762-6770.
2. Panchanathan, R., et al. 2012. Distinct regulation of murine lupus susceptibility genes by the IRF5/Blimp-1 axis. *J. Immunol.* 188: 270-278.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, ****DO NOT FREEZE****. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.