

pS2 (M-83): sc-28926

BACKGROUND

Trefoil peptides are protease resistant molecules secreted throughout the gut that play a role in mucosal healing. These peptides contain three intra-chain disulfide bonds, forming the trefoil motif, or P-domain. pS2, also designated Md2, BCEI, TFF1 and pNR-2, is a trefoil protein that is highly expressed in normal gastric mucosa. pS2 has also been detected in a number of carcinomas including cancers of the breast, pancreas and stomach. pS2 is not present in normal breast tissue but is inducible by estrogen in MCF-7 cells. pS2 is known to form dimers, and this dimerization is thought to play a role in its protective and healing properties. The gene encoding pS2 maps to human chromosome 21q22.3.

REFERENCES

1. Pichon, M.F., et al. 1993. Clinical significance of the estrogen regulated pS2 protein in mammary tumors. *Crit. Rev. Oncol. Hematol.* 15: 13-21.
2. Gott, P., et al. 1996. Human trefoil peptides: genomic structure in 21q22.3 and coordinated expression. *Eur. J. Hum. Genet.* 4: 308-315.
3. Thim, L. 1997. Trefoil peptides: from structure to function. *Cell. Mol. Life Sci.* 53: 888-903.
4. Poulsom, R., et al. 1997. Intestinal trefoil factor (TFF 3) and pS2 (TFF 1), but not spasmodic polypeptide (TFF 2) mRNAs are co-expressed in normal, hyperplastic, and neoplastic human breast epithelium. *J. Pathol.* 183: 30-38.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: Tff1 (mouse) mapping to 17 A3.3.

SOURCE

pS2 (M-83) is a rabbit polyclonal antibody raised against amino acids 5-87 mapping at the C-terminus of pS2 of mouse origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 µg IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

APPLICATIONS

pS2 (M-83) is recommended for detection of precursor and mature pS2 of mouse and rat origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 µg per 100-500 µg of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Suitable for use as control antibody for pS2 siRNA (m): sc-39810, pS2 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-39810-SH and pS2 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-39810-V.

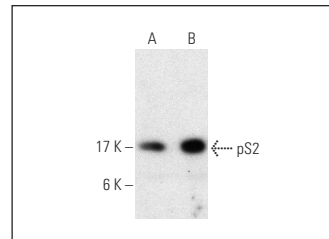
Molecular Weight of pS2: 7-12 kDa.

Positive Controls: CSMLO whole cell lysate: sc-364369 or KNRK whole cell lysate: sc-2214.

RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use goat anti-rabbit IgG-HRP: sc-2004 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible goat anti-rabbit IgG-HRP: sc-2030 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use goat anti-rabbit IgG-FITC: sc-2012 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or goat anti-rabbit IgG-TR: sc-2780 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

DATA



pS2 (M-83): sc-28926. Western blot analysis of pS2 expression in KNRK (A) and CSMLO (B) whole cell lysates.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, ****DO NOT FREEZE****. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.