SANTA CRUZ BIOTECHNOLOGY, INC.

Eap45 (H-300): sc-292231



BACKGROUND

Vacuolar sorting proteins (VPSs) are required for trafficking normal endocytic and biosynthetic proteins to the vacuole and also play an important role in the budding process of cells. The ESCRT-II (endosomal sorting complex required for transport II) complex, which is involved in endocytosis of ubiquinated membrane proteins, is formed by Eap45, EAP30, and VPS25. These vacuolar sorting proteins are also involved in a multiprotein complex with RNA ploymerase II elongation factor (ELL). Eap45 (ELL-associated protein of 45 kDa), also known as vacuolar protein-sorting-associated protein 36, is a 386 amino acid protein containing a GLUE (GRAM-like ubiquitin-binding in Eap45) domain that mediates the binding to ubiquitin and phophoinosides. Since Eap45 colocalizes with ubiquinated proteins on late endosomes, it is likely that Eap45 plays a role in the endosomal sorting of ubiquiniated cargo. There are two isoforms of Eap45 that exist as a result of alternative splicing events.

REFERENCES

- Martin-Serrano, J., et al. 2003. Divergent retroviral late-budding domains recruit vacuolar protein sorting factors by using alternative adaptor proteins Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 100: 12414-12419.
- Slagsvold, T., et al. 2005. Eap45 in mammalian ESCRT-II binds ubiquitin via a phosphoinositide-interacting GLUE domain. J. Biol. Chem. 280: 19600-19606.
- Teo, H., et al. 2006. ESCRT-I core and ESCRT-II GLUE domain structures reveal role for GLUE in linking to ESCRT-I and membranes. Cell 125: 99-111.
- 4. Langelier, C., et al. 2006. Human ESCRT-II complex and its role in human immunodeficiency virus type 1 release. J. Virol. 80: 9465-9480.
- Alam, S.L., et al. 2006. Structural basis for ubiquitin recognition by the human ESCRT-II EAP45 GLUE domain. Nat. Struct. Mol. Biol. 13: 1029-1030.
- Hirano, S., et al. 2006. Structural basis of ubiquitin recognition by mammalian Eap45 GLUE domain. Nat. Struct. Mol. Biol. 13: 1031-1032.
- Gill, D.J., et al. 2007. Structural studies of phosphoinositide 3-kinasedependent traffic to multivesicular bodies. Biochem. Soc. Symp. 47-57.
- 8. Online Mendelian Inheritance in Man, OMIM™. 2007. Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD. MIM Number: 610903. World Wide Web URL: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/omim/

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: VPS36 (human) mapping to 13q14.3; Vps36 (mouse) mapping to 8 A2.

SOURCE

Eap45 (H-300) is a rabbit polyclonal antibody raised against amino acids 1-300 mapping at the N-terminus of Eap45 of human origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 μg lgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

APPLICATIONS

Eap45 (H-300) is recommended for detection of Eap45 of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 μ g per 100-500 μ g of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Eap45 (H-300) is also recommended for detection of Eap45 in additional species, including canine, bovine, porcine and avian.

Suitable for use as control antibody for Eap45 siRNA (h): sc-77215, Eap45 siRNA (m): sc-77216, Eap45 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-77215-SH, Eap45 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-77216-SH, Eap45 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-77215-V and Eap45 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-77216-V.

Molecular Weight of Eap45: 45 kDa.

RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use goat anti-rabbit IgG-HRP: sc-2004 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker[™] compatible goat anti-rabbit IgG-HRP: sc-2030 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker[™] Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use goat anti-rabbit IgG-FITC: sc-2012 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or goat anti-rabbit IgG-TR: sc-2780 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz[™] Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.