LBP (H-117): sc-292421



The Power to Question

BACKGROUND

Lipopolysaccharide-binding protein (LBP) is essential for the rapid induction of an inflammatory response in the presence of small amounts of lipopolysaccharide (LPS) or Gram-negative bacteria. During Gram-negative bacterial infections, membrane associated LPS, the principal stimulator of the innate immune system, is bound by the acute-phase reactant LBP. Secretion of LBP sensitizes the immune system to endotoxin, enhances the neutralization of endotoxin by high density lipoprotein and, at elevated levels, protects against sepsis. The human LBP sequence consists of a 25-residue signal sequence followed by a 452-residue mature protein containing four cysteine residues and five putative glycosylation sites. During inflammation, LBP is secreted by hepatic cells and intestinal epithelial cells. LPS bound to LBP through lipid A moieties is transferred to LPS receptors (CD14) on the surface of macrophages or to high-density lipoprotein (HDL) particles.

REFERENCES

- Schumann, R.R., Leong, S.R., Flaggs, G.W., Gray, P.W., Wright, S.D., Mathison, J.C., Tobias, P.S. and Ulevitch, R.J. 1990. Structure and function of lipopolysaccharide binding protein. Science 249: 1429-1431.
- Jack, R.S., Fan, X., Bernheiden, M., Rune, G., Ehlers, M., Weber, A., Kirsch, G., Mentel, R., Furll, B., Freudenberg, M., Schmitz, G., Stelter, F. and Schutt, C. 1997. Lipopolysaccharide-binding protein is required to combat a murine Gram-negative bacterial infection. Nature 389: 742-745.
- 3. Nakatomi, K., Aida, Y., Kusumoto, K., Pabst, M.J. and Maeda, K. 1998. Neutrophils responded to immobilized lipopolysaccharide in the absence of lipopolysaccharide-binding protein. J. Leukoc. Biol. 64: 177-184.
- Tapping, R.I., Orr, S.L., Lawson, E.M., Soldau, K. and Tobias, P.S. 1999.
 Membrane-anchored forms of lipopolysaccharide (LPS)-binding protein do not mediate cellular responses to LPS independently of CD14. J. Immunol. 162: 5483-5489.
- Vreugdenhil, A.C., Snoek, A.M., Greve, J.W. and Buurman, W.A. 2000. Lipopolysaccharide-binding protein is vectorially secreted and transported by cultured intestinal epithelial cells and is present in the intestinal mucus of mice. J. Immunol. 165: 4561-4566.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: LBP (human) mapping to 20q11.23.

SOURCE

LBP (H-117) is a rabbit polyclonal antibody raised against amino acids 25-141 mapping near the N-terminus of LBP of human origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 μg lgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

APPLICATIONS

LBP (H-117) is recommended for detection of LBP of human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 μ g per 100-500 μ g of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

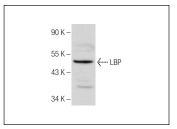
Suitable for use as control antibody for LBP siRNA (h): sc-43890, LBP siRNA (m): sc-146662, LBP shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-43890-SH, LBP shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-146662-SH, LBP shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-43890-V and LBP shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-146662-V.

Positive Controls: Human liver extract: sc-363766.

RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use goat anti-rabbit IgG-HRP: sc-2004 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible goat anti-rabbit IgG-HRP: sc-2030 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use goat anti-rabbit IgG-FITC: sc-2012 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or goat anti-rabbit IgG-TR: sc-2780 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

DATA



LBP (H-117): sc-292421. Western blot analysis of LBP expression in human liver tissue extract.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.



Try **LBP (4E8): sc-293253**, our highly recommended monoclonal alternative to LBP (H-117).