

PGAM1/2/4 (H-102): sc-292579

BACKGROUND

Members of the PGAM (phosphoglycerate mutase) family of proteins are important components of glucose and 2,3-BPGA (2,3-bisphosphoglycerate) metabolism. They are responsible for catalyzing the transfer of phospho groups between the carbon atoms of phosphoglycerates. In mammals there are two types of PGAM isozymes: PGAM1 (also known as PGAMB) and PGAM2 (also known as PGAMA). In the cell, PGAM1 and PGAM2 exist as either homodimers or heterodimers and are responsible for the interconversion of 3-phosphoglycerate and 2-phosphoglycerate. PGAM2 homodimers are expressed in skeletal muscle, mature sperm cells and heart; PGAM1 homodimers are found in most other tissues; and PGAM1/PGAM2 heterodimers are found exclusively in the heart. PGAM4, also known as PGAM3, is a protein formerly considered to be specific to humans. Initially the PGAM4 gene was described as a pseudogene but it is now known to encode a functional protein at least 25 million years old. The gene encoding PGAM4 is believed to have originated by retrotransposition, with the original copy being the PGAM1 gene.

REFERENCES

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- Betrán, E., et al. 2002. Evolution of the phosphoglycerate mutase processed gene in human and chimpanzee revealing the origin of a new primate gene. *Mol. Biol. Evol.* 19: 654-663.
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- de Aauri, P., et al. 2005. Characterization of the first described mutation of human red blood cell phosphoglycerate mutase. *Biochim. Biophys. Acta* 1740: 403-410.
- Huang, L.J., et al. 2006. Proteomic analysis of secreted proteins of non-small cell lung cancer. *Ai Zheng* 25: 1361-1367.
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STORAGE

Store at 4° C, ****DO NOT FREEZE****. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

SOURCE

PGAM1/2/4 (H-102) is a rabbit polyclonal antibody raised against amino acids 153-254 mapping at the C-terminus of PGAM1 of human origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 µg IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

APPLICATIONS

PGAM1/2/4 (H-102) is recommended for detection of PGAM1 and PGAM2 of mouse, rat and human origin, and PGAM4 of human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 µg per 100-500 µg of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

PGAM1/2/4 (H-102) is also recommended for detection of PGAM1, PGAM2 and PGAM4 in additional species, including equine, canine, bovine, porcine and avian.

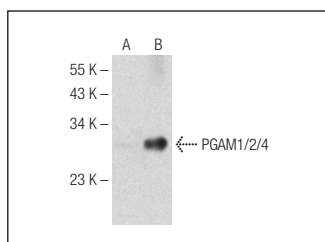
Molecular Weight of PGAM1/2/4: 29 kDa.

Positive Controls: PGAM1 (m): 293T Lysate: sc-122511.

RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use goat anti-rabbit IgG-HRP: sc-2004 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible goat anti-rabbit IgG-HRP: sc-2030 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use goat anti-rabbit IgG-FITC: sc-2012 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or goat anti-rabbit IgG-TR: sc-2780 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

DATA



PGAM1/2/4 (H-102): sc-292579. Western blot analysis of PGAM1 expression in non-transfected: sc-117752 (A) and mouse PGAM1 transfected: sc-122511 (B) 293T whole cell lysates.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.