

Glut8 (H-60): sc-30108

BACKGROUND

Glucose is the major source of our energy and there are numerous isoforms of the glucose transporter in mammals, including Glut1, Glut2, Glut3, Glut4, Glut5, Glut6, Glut7, Glut8 and Glut9. The Glut5 gene located on the short arm of human chromosome 1 encodes a 501-amino acid facilitative glucose transporter. Glut5 mRNA is highly expressed in small intestine and to a lesser extent in kidney, skeletal muscle and adipose tissue. Glut5 plays a critical role in fructose absorption in the small intestine and its expression is highly induced when exposed to a fructose-enriched diet. Glut5 transporter expressed in human skeletal muscle is specifically localized to the plasma membrane, where it participates in regulating hexose transfer across the sarcolemma. Glut8, a novel glucose transporter-like protein, exhibits significant sequence similarity with the other members of sugar transporter family. Glut8 comprises 12 putative membrane-spanning helices and several conserved motifs, which are important for transport activity. In human tissues, Glut8 is predominantly expressed in testis and, to a lesser extent, in most other tissues including skeletal muscle, heart, small intestine and brain. In addition, the Glut8 glucose transport facilitator has a hormonally regulated testicular function.

REFERENCES

1. Kayano, T., et al. 1990. Human facilitative glucose transporters. Isolation, functional characterization, and gene localization of cDNAs encoding an isoform (GLUT5) expressed in small intestine, kidney, muscle, and adipose tissue and an unusual glucose transporter pseudogene-like sequence. *J. Biol. Chem.* 265: 13276-13282.
2. Hundal, H.S., et al. 1992. Biochemical and immunocytochemical localization of the 'GLUT5 glucose transporter' in human skeletal muscle. *Biochem. J.* 286: 339-343.
3. Inukai, K., et al. 1993. Cloning and increased expression with fructose feeding of rat jejunal Glut5. *Endocrinology* 133: 2009-2014.
4. Rand, E.B., et al. 1993. Sequence, tissue distribution, and functional characterization of the rat fructose transporter Glut5. *Am. J. Physiol.* 264: G1169-1176.
5. Darakhshan, F., et al. 1998. Biochemical and functional characterization of the Glut5 fructose transporter in rat skeletal muscle. *Biochem. J.* 336: 361-366.
6. Doege, H., et al. 2000. Glut8, a novel member of the sugar transport facilitator family with glucose transport activity. *J. Biol. Chem.* 275: 16275-16280.

SOURCE

Glut8 (H-60) is a rabbit polyclonal antibody raised against amino acids 399-458 mapping near the C-terminus of Glut8 of human origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 µg IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, ****DO NOT FREEZE****. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

APPLICATIONS

Glut8 (H-60) is recommended for detection of Glut8 of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1–2 µg per 100–500 µg of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)] and immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500).

Suitable for use as control antibody for Glut8 siRNA (h): sc-35497 and Glut8 siRNA (m): sc-35498.

Molecular Weight of Glut8: 38-47 kDa.

Positive Controls: mouse testes extract: sc-2405 or F9 cell lysate: sc-2245.

RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use goat anti-rabbit IgG-HRP: sc-2004 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible goat anti-rabbit IgG-HRP: sc-2030 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/ 2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use goat anti-rabbit IgG-FITC: sc-2012 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or goat anti-rabbit IgG-TR: sc-2780 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.