

GABA_A Rp2 (W-15): sc-30252

BACKGROUND

γ -aminobutyric acid (GABA) receptors are pentameric membrane proteins that operate GABA-gated chloride channels and inhibit neurotransmission in the central nervous system. The ρ receptor subunits do not exhibit sensitivity to typical GABA receptor modulators such as bicuculline, hexobarbital, and diazepam. While the ρ 1 subunit localizes specifically to the retina, ρ 2 expresses in all regions of the brain, though levels were still highest in the retina, implying a role for both subunits in visual pathways.

REFERENCES

1. Wang, T.L., et al. 1994. A novel γ -aminobutyric acid receptor subunit (ρ 2) cloned from human retina forms bicuculline-insensitive homooligomeric receptors in *Xenopus* oocytes. *J. Neurosci.* 14: 6524-6531.
2. Enz, R., et al. 1995. Expression of GABA receptor ρ 1 and ρ 2 subunits in the retina and brain of the rat. *Eur. J. Neurosci.* 7: 1495-1501.
3. Xe, H. 1998. Identification of major phylogenetic branches of inhibitory ligand-gated channel receptors. *J. Mol. Evol.* 47: 323-333.
4. Mehta, A. K., et al. 1999. An update on GABAA receptors. *Brain Res. Brain Res. Rev.* 29: 196-217.
5. Enz, R., et al. 1999. GABAC receptor ρ subunits are heterogeneously expressed in the human CNS and form homo- and heterooligomers with distinct physical properties. *Eur. J. Neurosci.* 11: 41-50.
6. Rudolph, U., et al. 2001. GABA(A) receptor subtypes: dissecting their pharmacological functions. *Trends Pharmacol. Sci.* 22: 188-194.
7. Didelon, F., et al. 2002. γ -Aminobutyric acidA ρ receptor subunits in the developing rat hippocampus. *J. Neurosci. Res.* 67: 739-744.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: GABRR2 (human) mapping to 6q15; Gabrr2 (mouse) mapping to 4 A5.

SOURCE

GABA_A Rp2 (W-15) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping within an extracellular domain of GABA_A Rp2 of human origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 μ g IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-30252 P, (100 μ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

APPLICATIONS

GABA_A Rp2 (W-15) is recommended for detection of precursor and mature GABA_A Rp2 of human and, to a lesser extent, mouse and rat origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 μ g per 100-500 μ g of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

GABA_A Rp2 (W-15) is also recommended for detection of precursor and mature GABA_A Rp2 in additional species, including equine and canine.

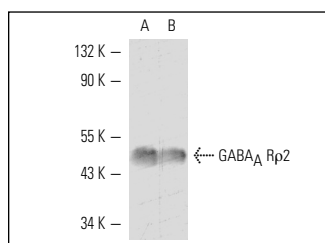
Molecular Weight of GABA_A Rp2: 51 kDa.

Positive Controls: rat brain extract: sc-2392 or mouse brain extract: sc-2253.

RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

DATA



GABA_A Rp2 (W-15): sc-30252. Western blot analysis of GABA_A Rp2 expression in rat brain (A) and mouse brain (B) tissue extracts.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.